

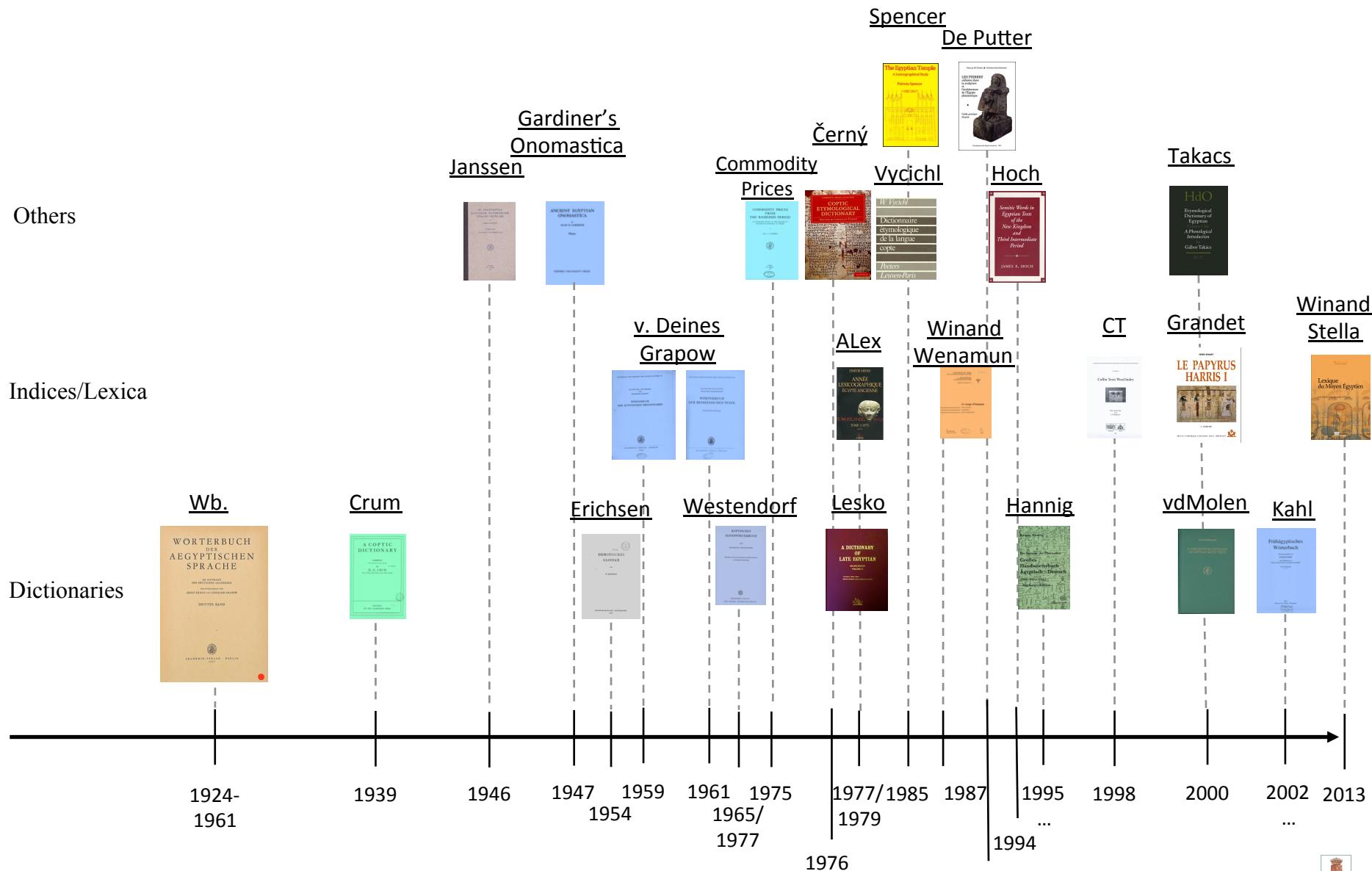
Towards a New Dictionary of Ancient Egyptian

Jean Winand

XIth IAE Congress – Florence, 27 August 2015



Small and large publications in lexicology – Printed publications



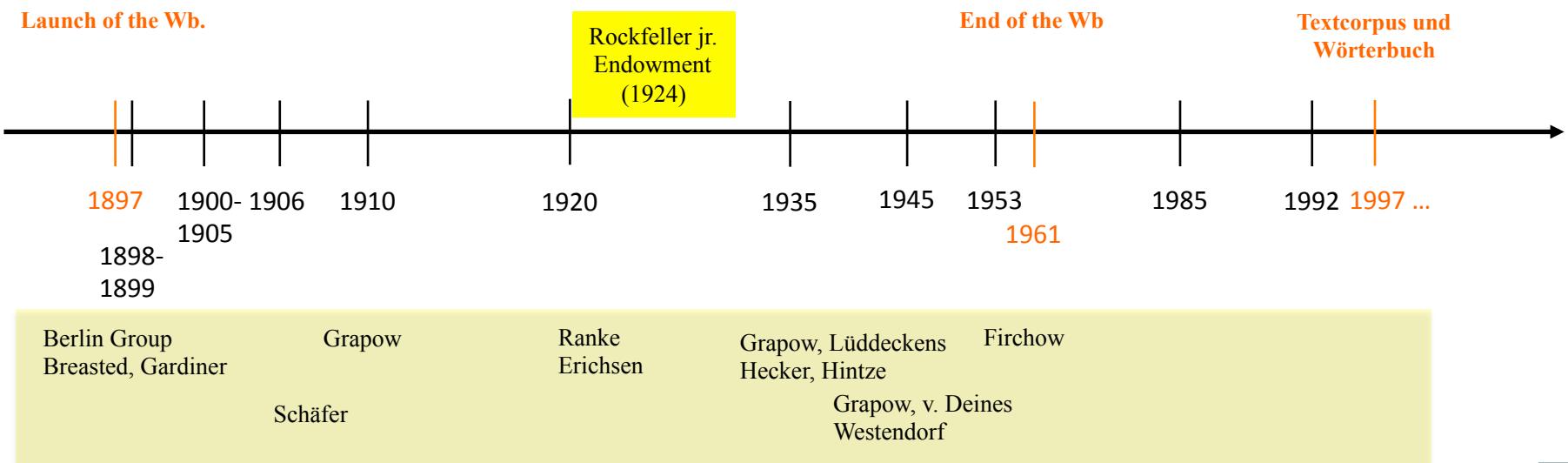
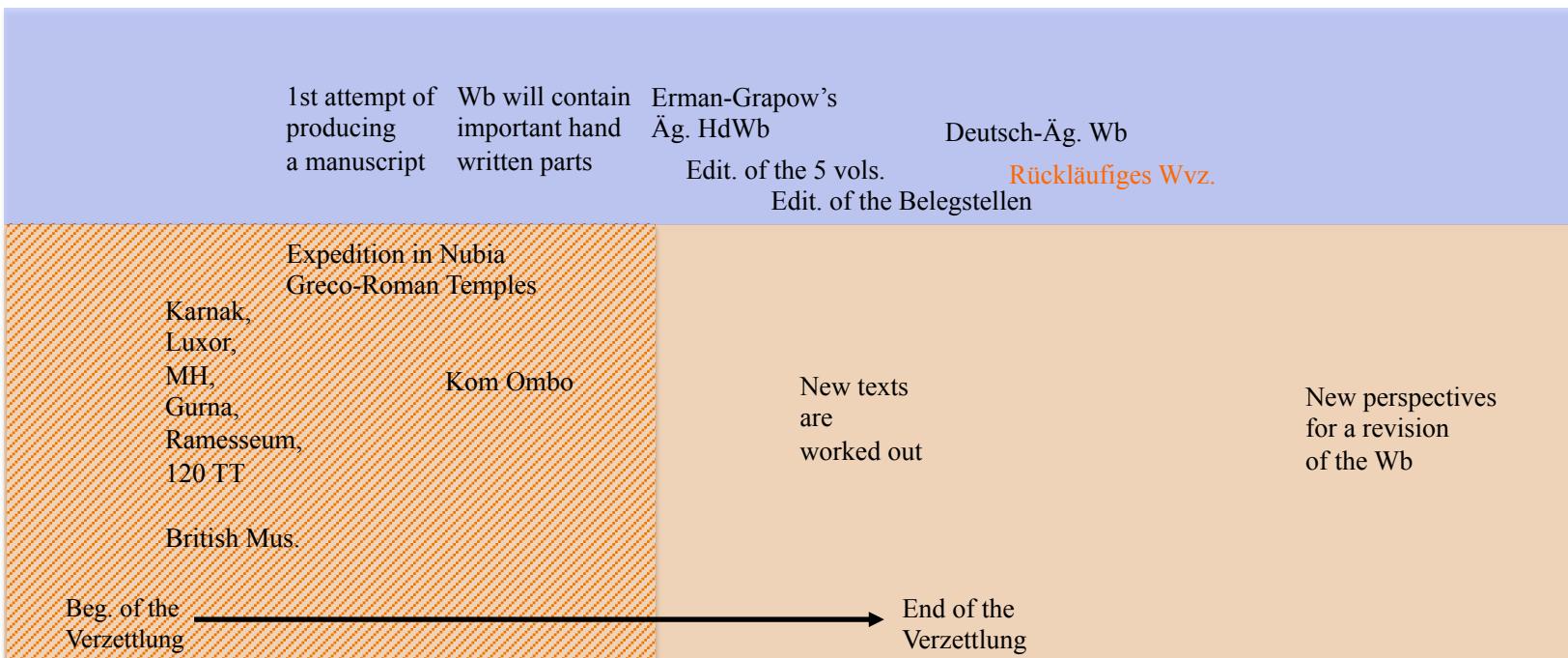


Fig. 2

Small and large publications in lexicology – Online publications

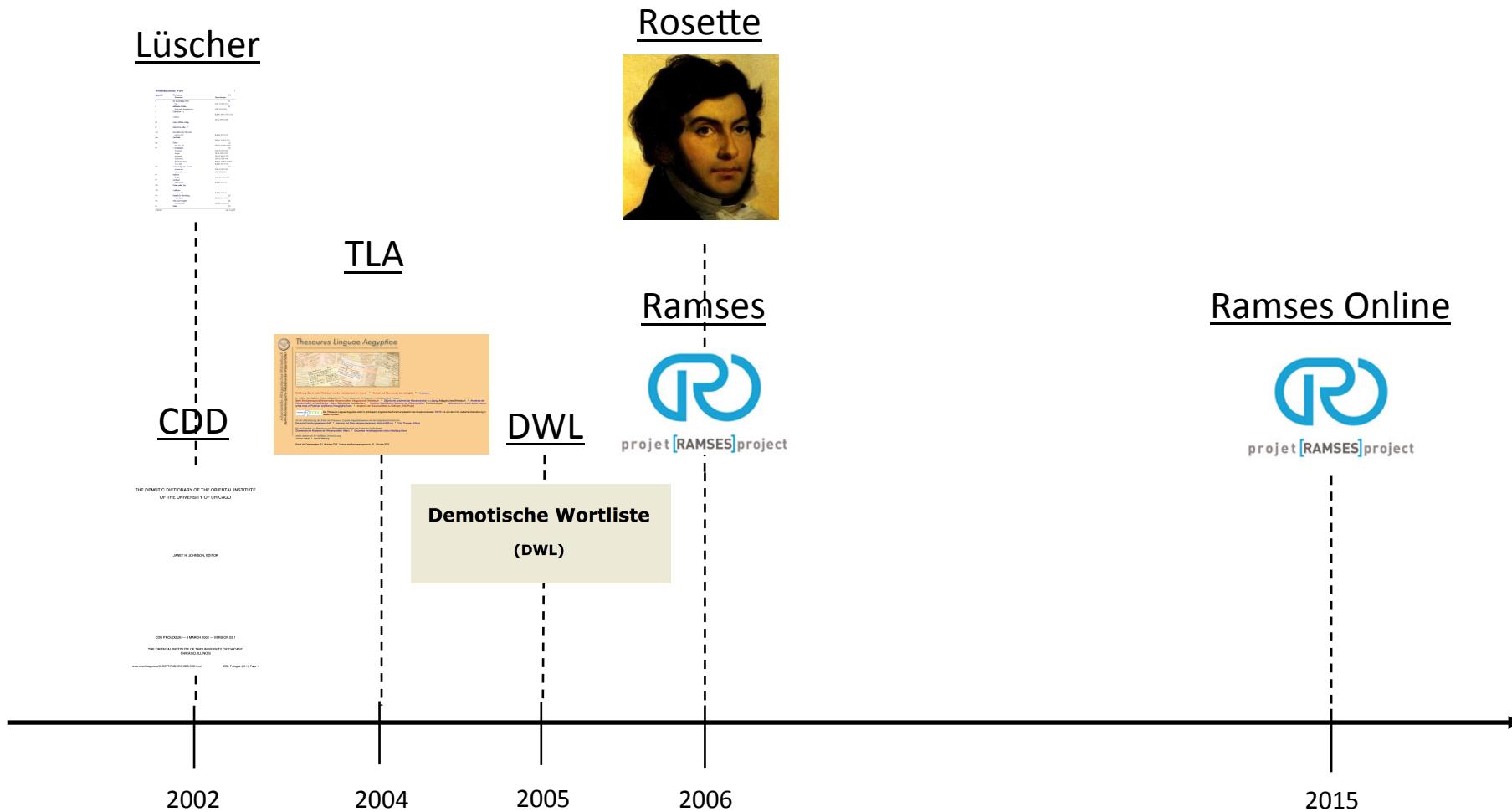
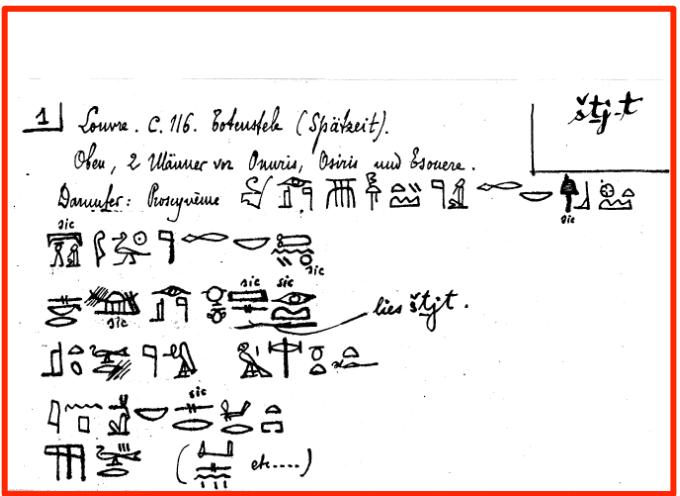


Fig. 3



896 attestation(s)

information for lemma gmi (lemma-no. 167210)

translation	finden; entdecken (to find; to discover)
short reference	Wb 5, 166.6-169.8
word class	Vb _s , 3sg.inf.

for this word there is/are in the text corpus 896 attestation(s)
choose display options and click "start" to display attestations

attestations for	<input type="checkbox"/> only this lemma
display format	<input type="checkbox"/> sentences
translation of sentences	<input type="checkbox"/> show

reset Start

search for combined attestations of this word and another word
request collocations for this word
request lexical gravity analysis

for this word there is/are in the Digitized Slip Archive 1314 images

1314 images



attestations for lemma:
gmi "finden; entdecken" (Wb 5, 166.6-169.8) (lemma-no. 167210)

(total of 896 attestation(s); displaying attestations 1 to 15)
[first] [prior] [next] [last] (display at top of result set)

gmi "ermitteln" Archive, Urkunden, Vermerke (Altes Reich), Abusir, Tafel 71, pCairo 602 frame IX verso (71 B), pCairo 602 frame IX verso (71 B) (line Kx+2,Zx+4,S2) [Cotext] [Text] [Umgebung] SG/AAEW/BBAW [OK]

Kx+2,Zx+4,S1 *{b_{rx}b} {b_{7b}}* Kx+2,Zx+4,S2 *km(t)* gmi Gesamtbetrag war 7, ermittelte Lieferung sind 2, Manko sind 5.
{b_{2b}} Kx+2,Zx+4,S3 *jw,t* 5

gmi "ermitteln" Archive, Urkunden, Vermerke (Altes Reich), Abusir, Tafel 71, pCairo 602 frame IX verso (71 B), pCairo 602 frame IX verso (71 B) (line Kx+2,Zx+9) [Cotext] [Text] [Umgebung] SG/AAEW/BBAW [OK]

Kx+2,Zx+9 gmi *r* (Formulartext?) Ermittelt als:

gmi.y "ermitteln" Archive, Urkunden, Vermerke (Altes Reich), Abusir, Tafel 58, pLouvre E 25416 a recto (58 F), pLouvre E 25416 a recto (58 F) (line [2/1.5]) [Cotext] [Text] [Umgebung] SG/AAEW/BBAW [OK]

[2/1.5] *km gmi.y* –Zerstörung– Die ermittelte Lieferung...

gmi "ermitteln" Archive, Urkunden, Vermerke (Altes Reich), Abusir, Tafel 40/41, pBM 10735 frame 7 verso (40/41), pBM 10735 frame 7 verso (40/41) (line [3.7]) [Cotext] [Text] [Umgebung] SG/AAEW/BBAW [OK]

[3.7] *km gm m Hw,t-nTr* [3.1] <>zw,> [3.8] 50 1/2 Ermittelter Ist-Bestand im Tempel: 50 1/2 Scheffel Weizen.

gmi.t(j) "finden" Felsinschrift des Alten Reiches, Sinai, Wadi Magharah, Nr. 13 (line K3) [Cotext] [Text] [Umgebung] IH/AAEW/BBAW [OK]

K3 *rDt nTr gm.t(j)* *aA,t m wsx,t n,t nxn-raw m zXA nTr* Ds=f Veranlassen des Gottes, (nämlich) daß ein Stein gefunden wurde im Hof des (Sonnenheiligtums) Nehen-Re mit einer Inschrift des Gottes selbst. (C)

gmi.w.n "finden" Unas-Pyramide, PT 211 (line [200]) [Cotext] [Text] [Umgebung] DT/AAEW/BBAW [OK]

§ [132d] *jyi.n =f jni.n =f n =Tn t' n(j)* gmi.w.n *=f jm* Er ist gekommen, indem er für euch das Brot derer, die er dort antraf, bringt.

gmi "finden" Unas-Pyramide, PT 242 (line [335]) [Cotext] [Text] [Umgebung] DT/AAEW/BBAW [OK]

axm sD,t [335] *n gmi tkA(w) m pr Xr(j)* *nbw,t* Die Flamme ist ausgelöscht/ausgelöscht worden; keine Fackel kann(?) in dem Haus, wo der Ombite ist, gefunden werden. (C)

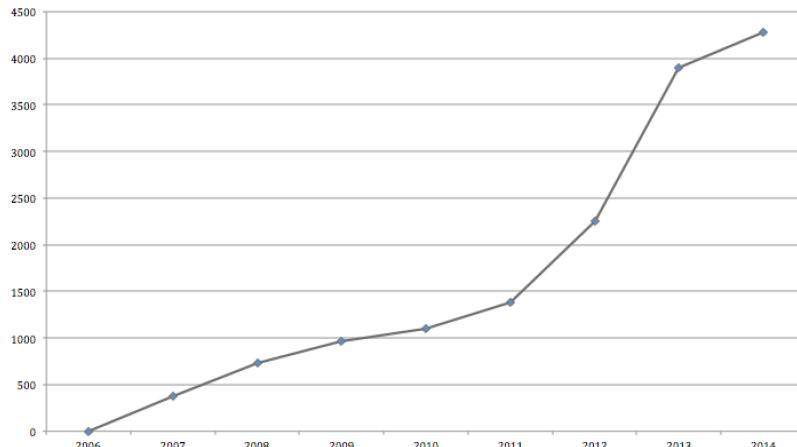
gmi.y "finden" Unas-Pyramide, PT 273 + PT 274 (line [515]) [Cotext] [Text] [Umgebung] DT/AAEW/BBAW [OK]

§ [407c] *gmi.y(H) =f(H) m(H) wA,t(H) =f(H) wnm(H) =f(H)* Wen er auf seinem Weg findet, den ißt er für sich roh(?)/häppchenweise(?).
n(H) =f(H) sw(H) mwmw(H)

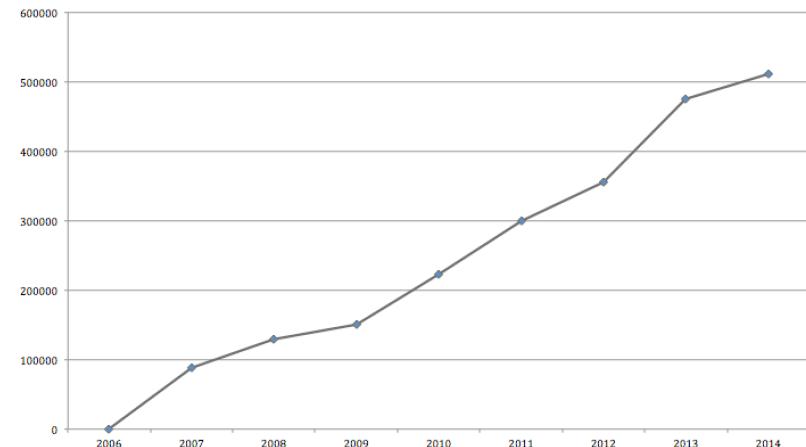
Fig. 4

Ramses. An annotated database of Late Egyptian Texts

- Started in 2006
- Corpus : Late Egyptian (all stages and levels)
- First a powerful research tool for grammarians and linguists
- Network : based in Liège, with collaborator in Paris (IT), and anywhere



Number of texts encoded (4300⁺)



Number of tokens encoded (500 000⁺)

A powerful research tool

1 ▼ AND
grammaire : verb imperative
 Lemme rdi (donner) verb
grammaire : verb subjonctive sDm=f
2 Proposition end
3 ▼ OR
 Lemme mtw (+tmtw+l (conj.)) independant grammatical words
grammaire : verb subjonctive sDm=f

Look for any sequence of

- 1) causative imperative (jmj sdm=f)
- 2) followed by
- 3) a conjunctive or a subjunctive sdm=f

Ramses Online

Ramses Online un corpus annoté du néo-égyptien

À propos ▾ Corpus ▾ Recherches ▾ Aide Version bêta

Enregistrement login

Recherche simple dans les textes

Lemmes Graphies Traductions

Translittération ou traduction



3		(PTCL)	mais, vraiment
---	--	--------	----------------

3.t		(SUBST)	moment
-----	--	---------	--------

3 ^{cc}		(VB)	enduire, crépir
-----------------	--	------	-----------------

3 ^{cc}		(VB)	faire du tort
-----------------	--	------	---------------

3 ^{cc}		(SUBST)	nom d'un arbre
-----------------	--	---------	----------------

3 ^{cc}		(SUBST)	étranger, interprète
-----------------	--	---------	----------------------

3 ^{cc.t}		(SUBST)	récipient
-------------------	--	---------	-----------

3 ^{cc.j}		(VB)	s'envoler
-------------------	--	------	-----------



Fig. 7

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Ramses Online un corpus annoté du néo-égyptien

À propos ▾ Corpus ▾ Recherches ▾ Aide Version bêta Enregistrement login

article/démonstratif (Quelconque) substantif (Quelconque) *

qui Hr (P1)

Et verbe (Quelconque)

Signes

Ajouter Lemme Ajouter Graphie Ajouter Grammaire Ajouter Et logique Ajouter Saut Effacer

Chercher

Look for

p3/t3/n3

w

p3y/t3y/n3y

+ noun + some space + *nty* + some space + *hr* (Present I)

+ infinitive of a verb with the sequence of signs



Fig. 8

TLA vs. Ramses



Corpus	OEg – Demotic	LEg (expandable)
Texts editor	Yes	Yes
Documents editor	Yes	Yes
Lexicon	Yes	Yes
Spellings	Standard/text sensitive (partial)	Text sensitive (70.000+)
Morph. description	Partial (?)	Complete
Ambiguities	No	Yes
Syntax description	No	Yes
Research tool	Basic + context sensitive	Full combinatory
Bibliography	Basic	Exhaustive
Comments/notes	Yes (to texts)	Yes (to all modules)
Export	?	Yes
Images/fac similes	[in project]	[in project – internal use]



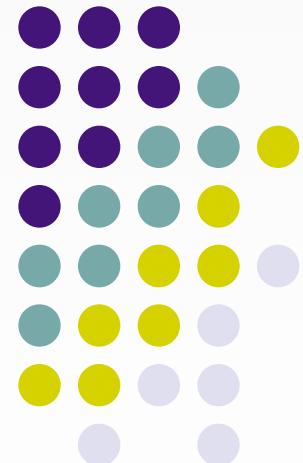
Sächsische Akademie
der Wissenschaften zu Leipzig

Das „Altägyptische Wörterbuch“
und die Lexikographie der
Ägyptisch-Koptischen Sprache

Abschlusskolloquium des Akademie-Vorhabens
„Altägyptisches Wörterbuch“

A Dictionary, please! The Leipzig Call

J. Winand (University of Liège)



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Fig. 10

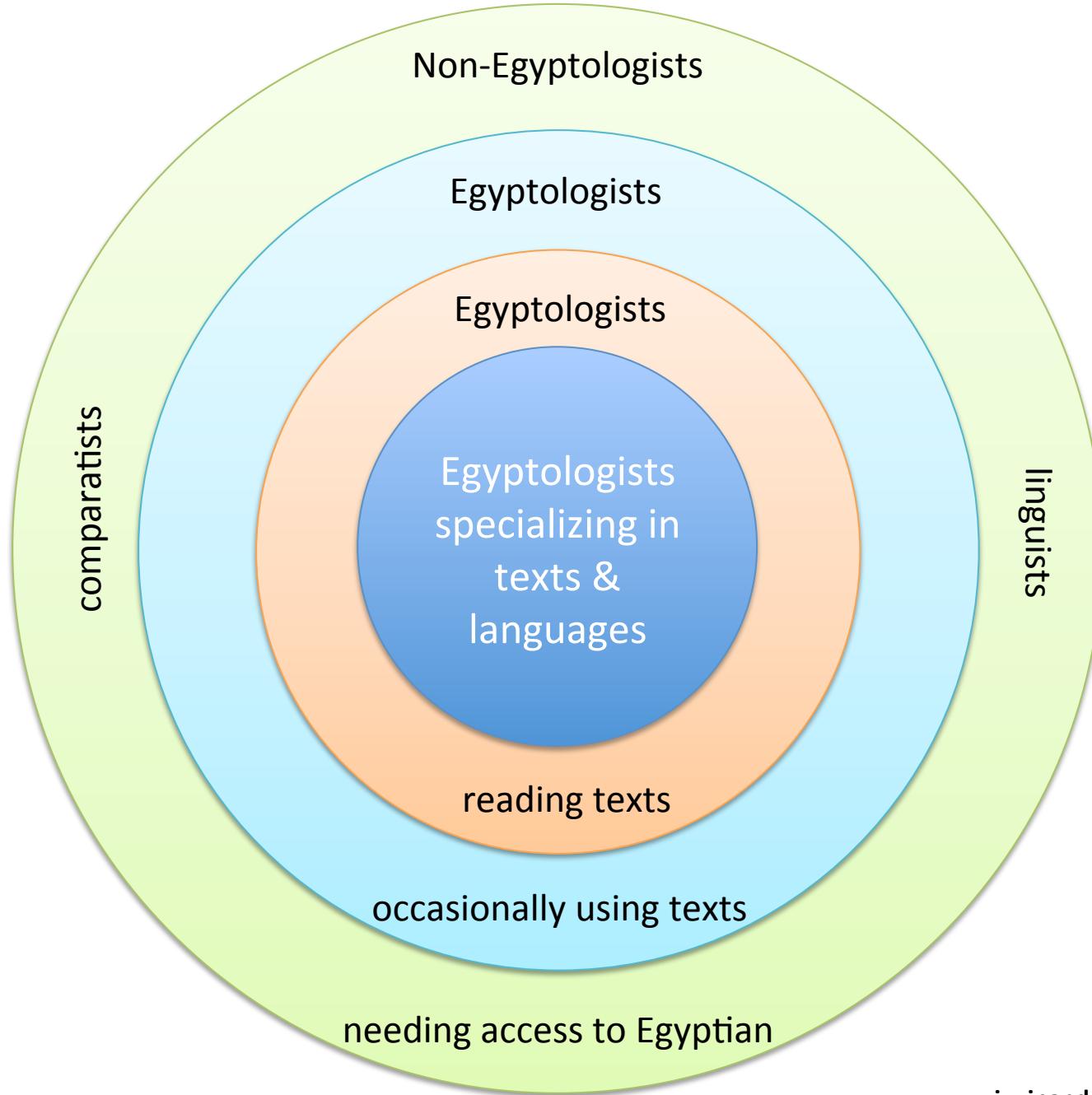
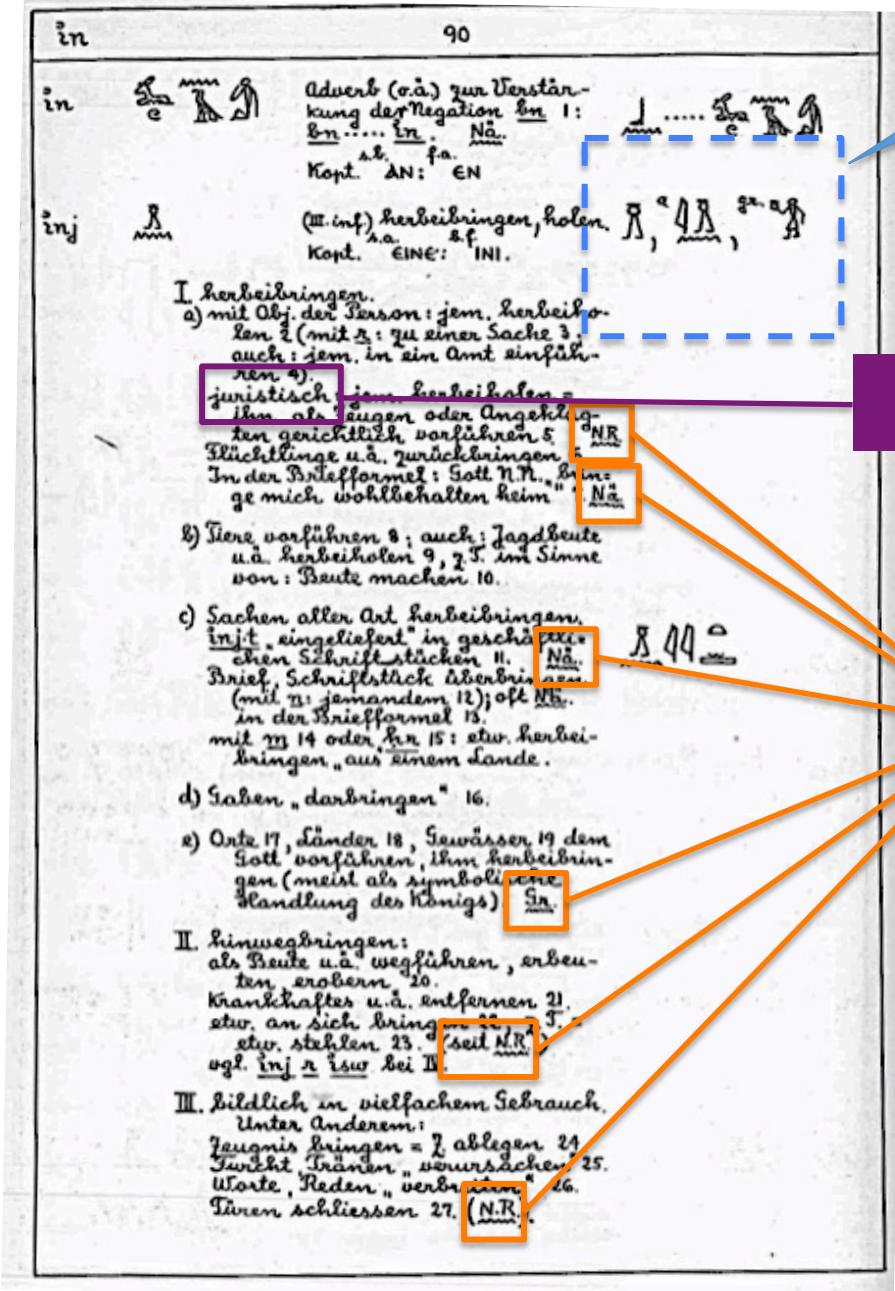


Fig. 11

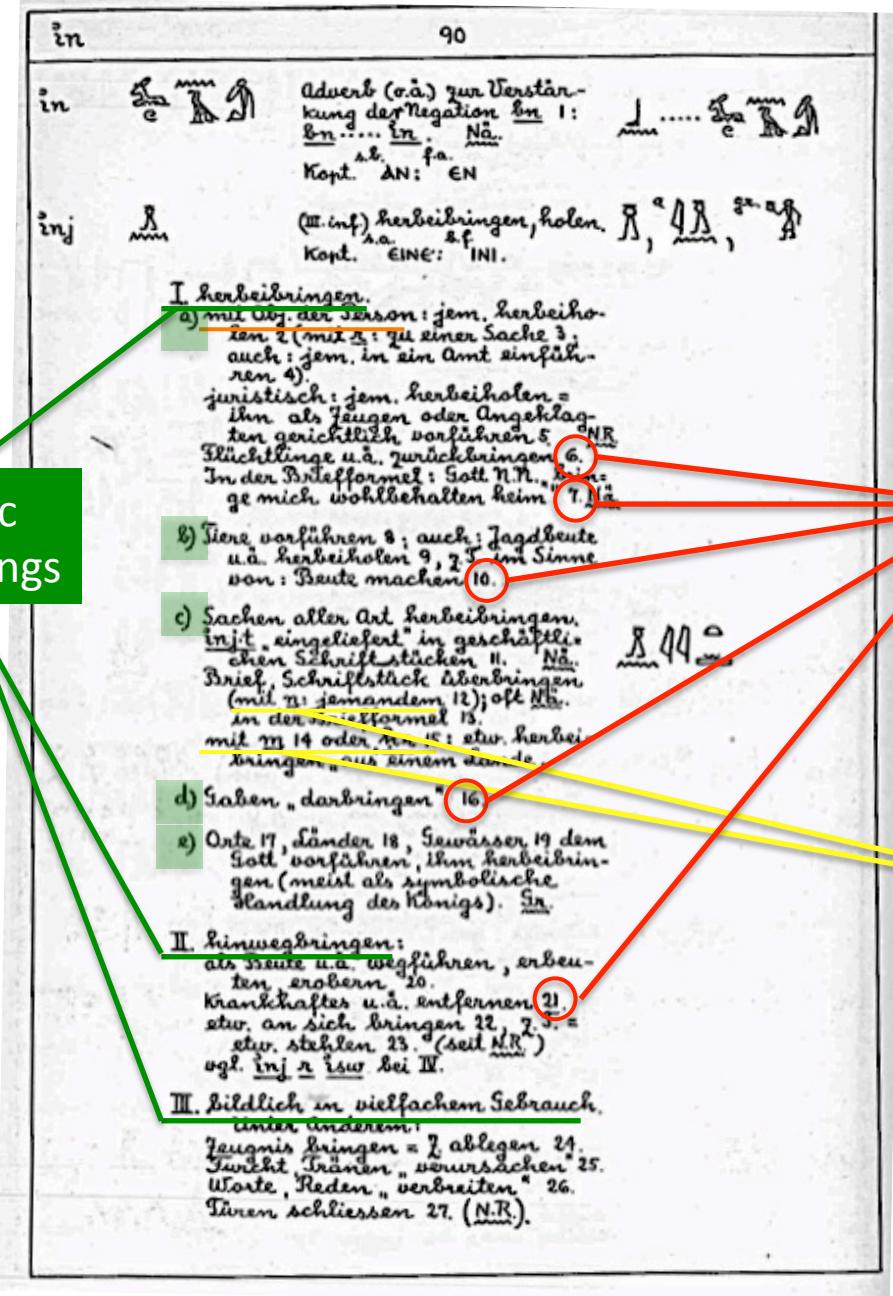


Some relevant spellings

Literary genres

Chronology
and stages of
language

Basic meanings



Links to the Belegstellen

Argument structures

Fig. 13

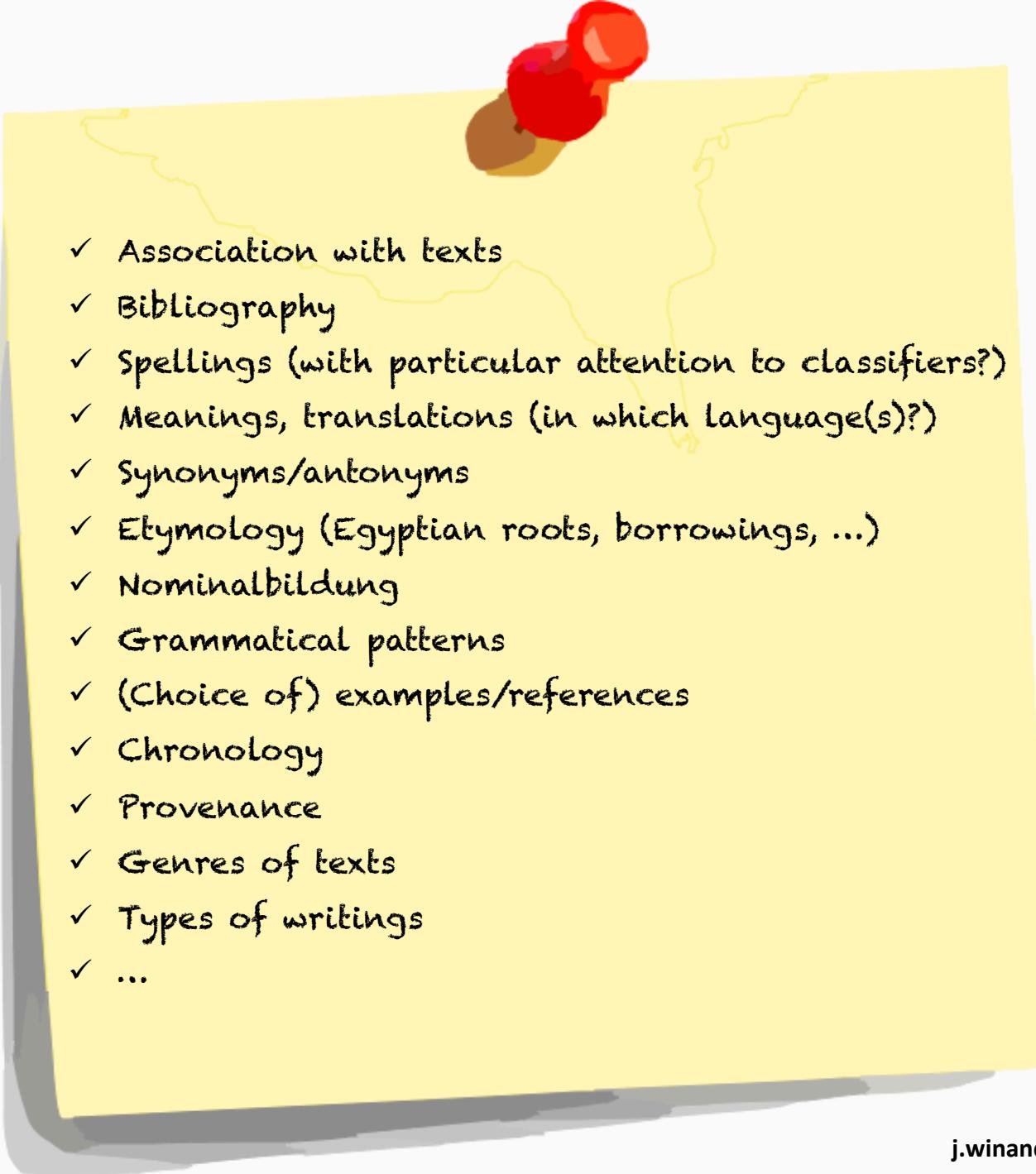


Fig. 14

Metadata on texts

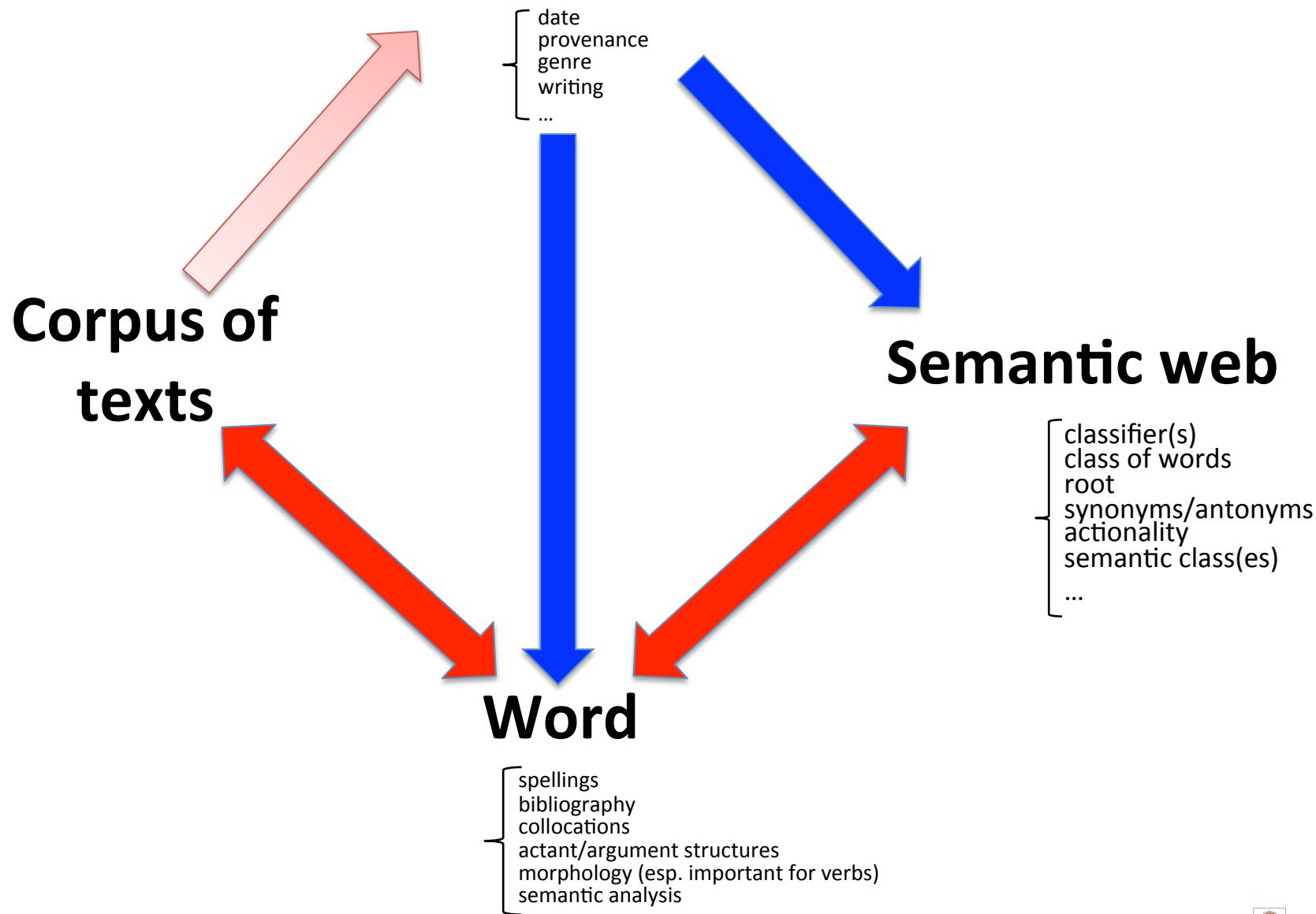
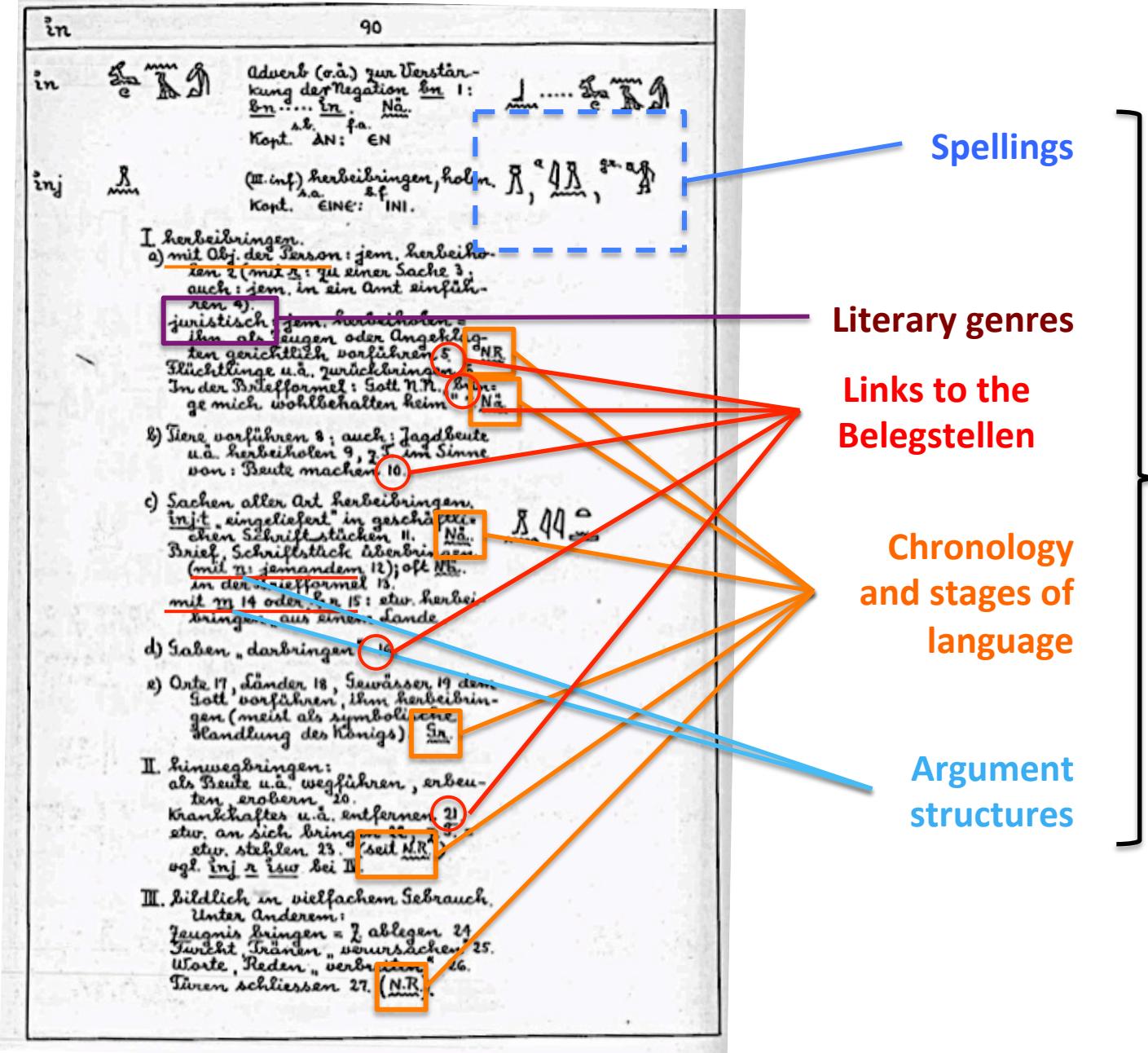


Fig. 15

c
a
n
b
e
e
x
t
r
a
c
t
e
d



c
a
n
b
e
e
x
t
r
a
c
t
e
d

Basic meanings



Spellings

Literary genres

Links to the Belegstellen

Chronology and stages of language

Argument structures



Alexander von Humboldt
Stiftung / Foundation

Building bridges (2015-2020)



projet [RAMSES]project

- producing common multilingual thesauri
- delivering technical solutions for sharing and upgrading the thesauri
- making a structured and referenced list of the hieroglyphic signs

A dictionary of Verbs of Movement in Late Egyptian (2015-2019)

- Pilot project
- Small scale project
 - Scope: verbs of movement
 - Language: Late Egyptian
- Complex project
 - Complex semantic web (> 250 verbs, 10.000⁺ tokens)
 - Complex interactions between semantic and grammar
 - IT-Development in dictionairics

verbs with $\Delta \geq 10$ tokens

195 vb < 10 tokens

tzj *s^ch^c* *wdj* *m^{šc}* *snj* *w^{žj}* *rwj* *phr* *stž*
h^{žj} *ch^c* *hn* *n^{cj}* *šm* *wdž* *thj* *stž* *hn*
tkn *ph[.]* *jwjj* *prj* *thj* *stž* *hm*
hh(j) *spr* *prj* *thj* *stž* *hn*
whž *k^c* *wh^c* *wnj* *ms*
s^ck *hsj* *sbj* *thn* *jwd*
shn
hnr

n^{cj} *hntj*
hdj *dʒj*
hnj *mnj*

verbs with  ≥ 10 tokens

10 vb < 10 tokens

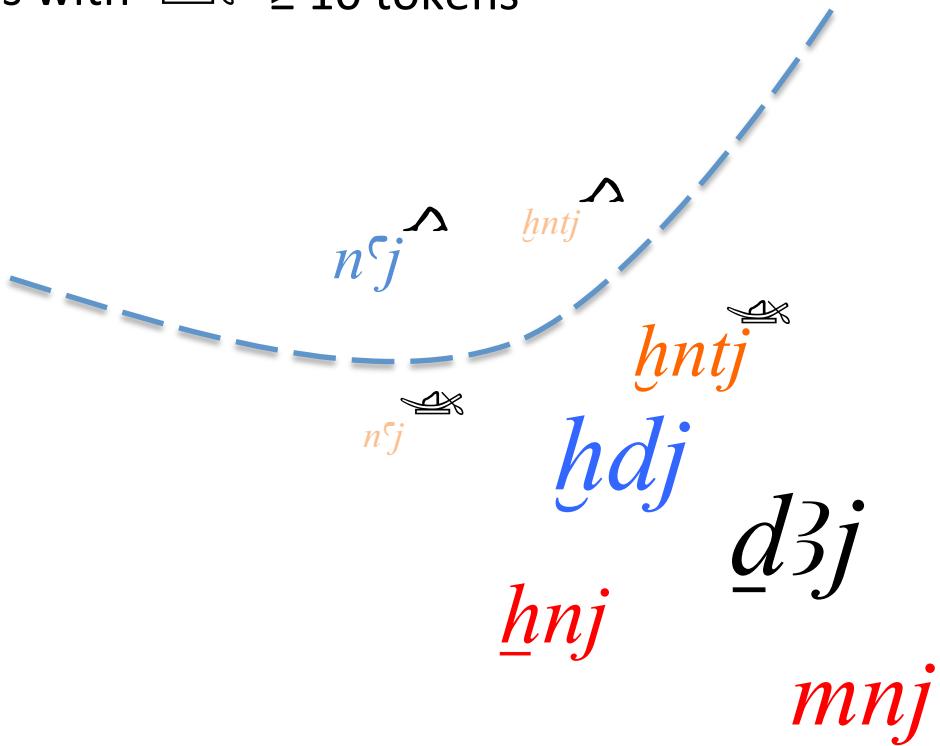


Fig. 22

verbs with $\Delta \geq 10$ tokens

The diagram illustrates a network of verbs, likely representing a state transition graph or a dependency tree. The verbs are arranged in a grid and connected by arrows pointing from one verb to another. Some verbs are highlighted in different colors (e.g., red, green, blue) and have orange annotations below them.

- Top Row:**
 - tzj* (blue)
 - sčhč* (red)
 - wdj* (green)
 - mšč* (orange)
 - snj* (green)
 - wžj* (red)
 - rwj* (green)
 - jsk* (orange)
 - pd* (orange)
 - bs* (orange)
 - swžj* (orange)
- Second Row:**
 - hžj* (blue)
 - čhč* (green)
 - hn* (orange)
 - nčj* (blue)
 - šm* (red)
 - rwj* (green)
 - jsk* (orange)
 - dwn* (orange)
 - wstn* (orange)
 - hpt* (orange)
- Third Row:**
 - ph* (blue)
 - jwjj* (black)
 - wdž* (blue)
 - phr* (red)
 - stž* (blue)
- Fourth Row:**
 - tkn* (blue)
 - spr* (blue)
 - prj* (green)
 - thj* (red)
 - sž* (red)
 - hčm* (orange)
- Fifth Row:**
 - hh(j)* (orange)
 - whž* (blue)
 - čk* (green)
 - šms* (orange)
 - wrn* (orange)
 - ms* (red)
- Sixth Row:**
 - sčk* (blue)
 - hsj* (orange)
 - sbj* (blue)
 - thn* (orange)
 - jwd* (orange)
 - wsf* (orange)
- Seventh Row:**
 - hžb* (black)
 - wd* (orange)
 - jnj* (orange)
 - hžč* (blue)

Annotations below the grid include:

- hntj* (orange)
- wnj* (orange)
- hnr* (orange)
- shn* (orange)

Fig. 23

↗ , verbs of movement and other semantic classes

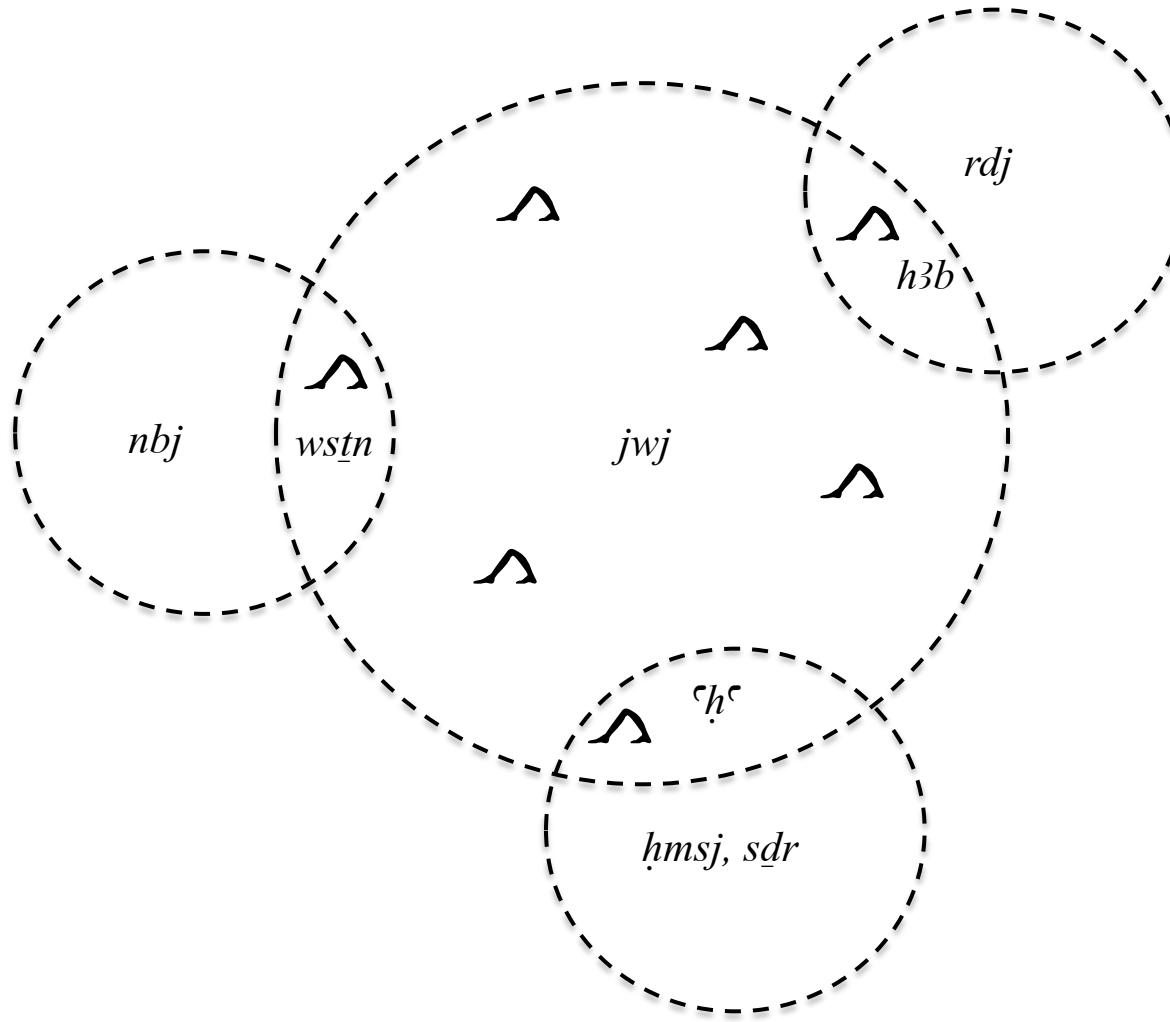


Fig. 24

OBJECTHOOD

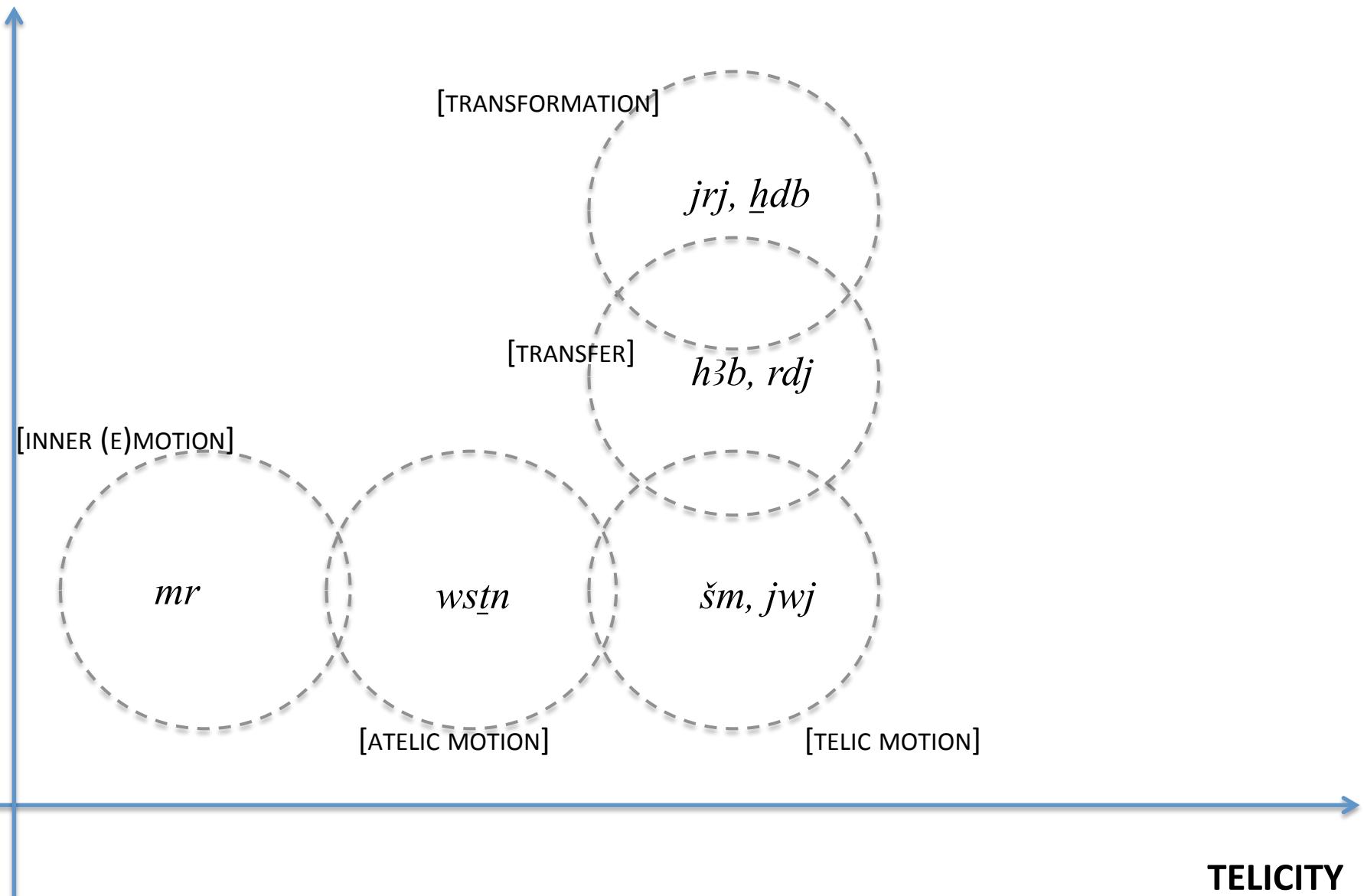


Fig. 25

XIX th dyn.
Late Eg.
Literary
Papyrus
DeM

Old perfective
Subject = god
<i>r</i> + NP
...

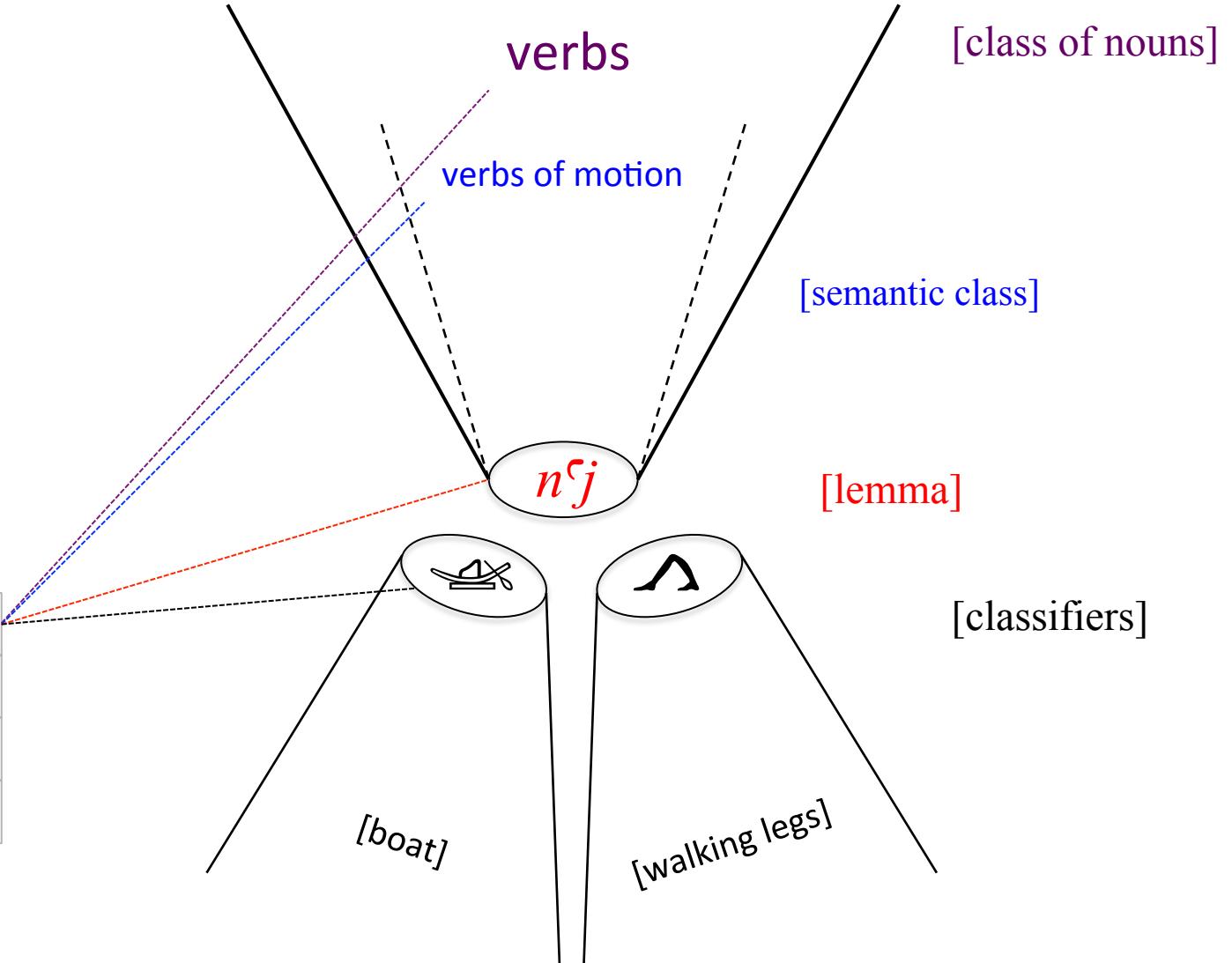


Fig. 26

A multiplan dictionary

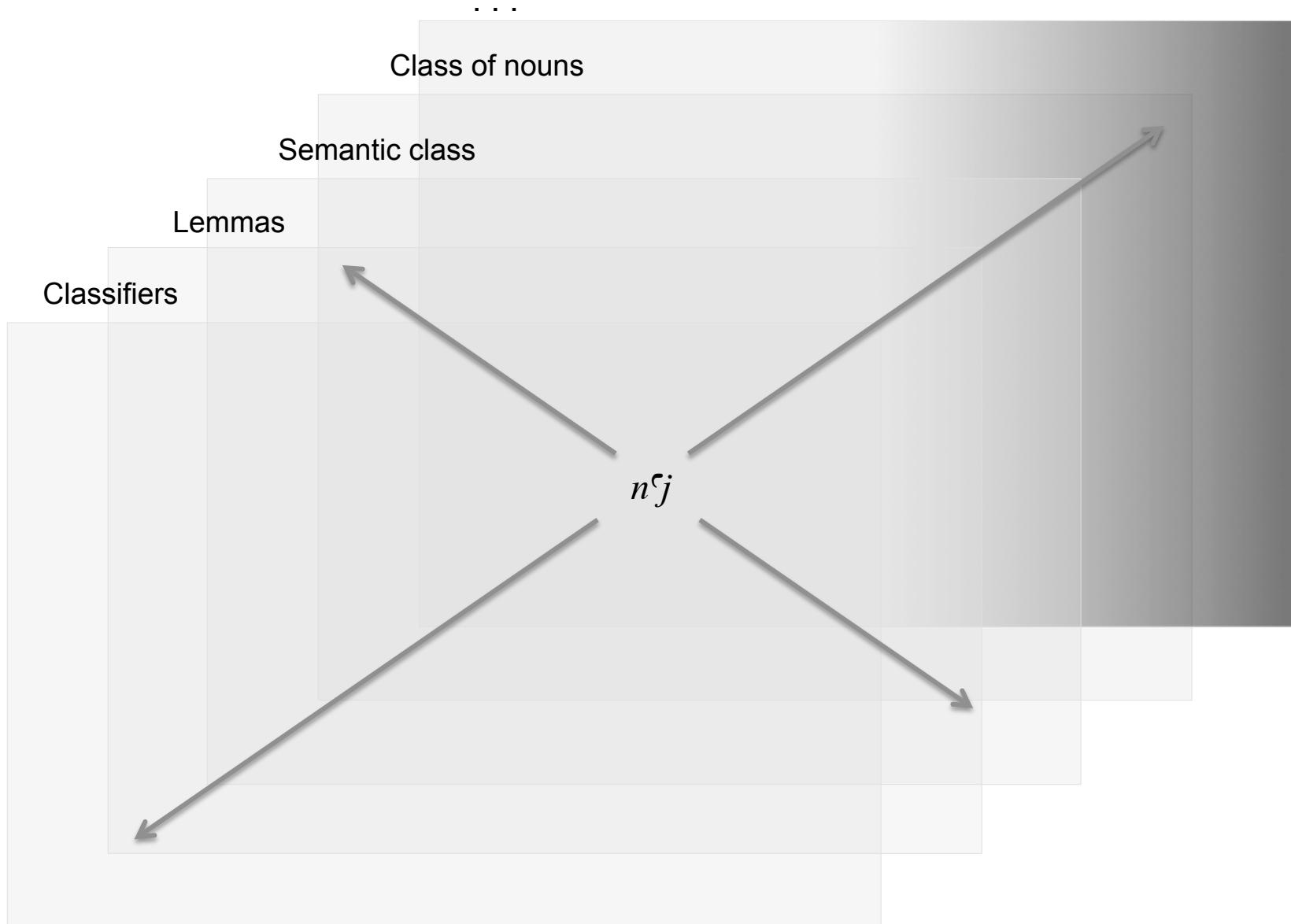


Fig. 27

A scalable, adaptable dictionary

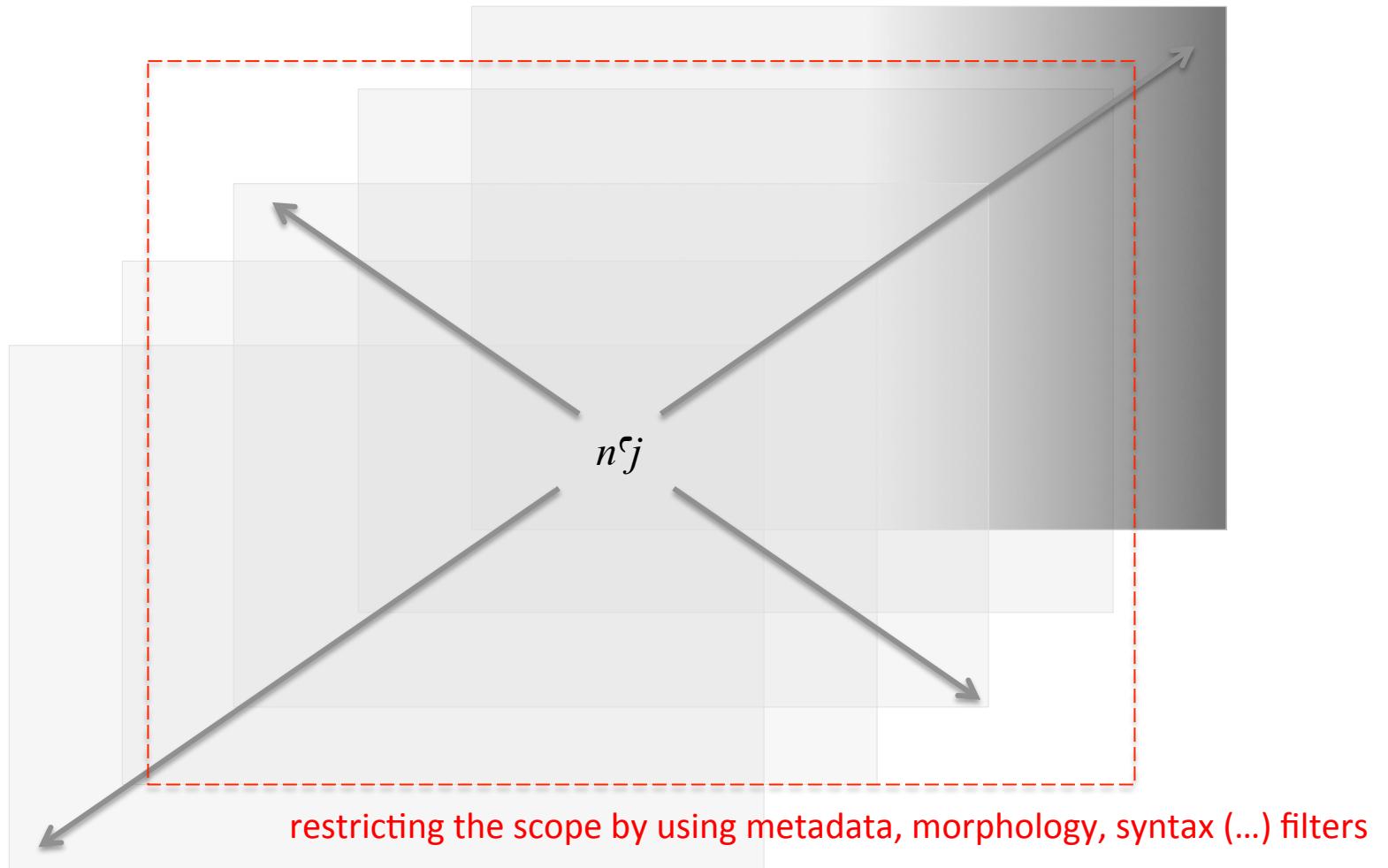


Fig. 28