

Références

- Abdelahak M, Gostick S, Hanken MA, Jacobs E (1996) *Health information: management of a strategic resource*. WB Saunders Company, Philadelphia.
- Adedeji A (1999) *Comprehending African conflicts*. In Adedeji A (Editor) Comprehending and mastering African conflicts. The search for sustainable peace and good governance. Zed Books, Johannesburg.
- Aedes (1996) *Système d'information sanitaire*. Association européenne pour le développement et la santé, Bruxelles.
- Agyepong I (1995) *Implementing Primary Health Care under severe economic constraints. The Dangme West district of the Greater Accra Region of Ghana*. In Chabot J, Harnmeijer JW, Streefland PH : African Primary health care in times of economic turbulence. Royal Tropical Institute, Amsterdam.
- Agyepong I (1999) *Reforming health service delivery at district level in Ghana: the perspective of a district medical officer*. Health Policy and Planning **14**(1), 59-69.
- Almeida C, Braveman P, Gold MR *et al* (2001) *Methodological concerns and recommendations on policy consequences of the World Health Report 2000*. The Lancet **357**, 1692-97.
- Amonoo-Lartson R, de Vries JA (1981) *Patient care evaluation in a primary health care programme: the use of tracer conditions as a simple and appropriate technology in health care delivery*. Social Science and Medicine **15**, 735-741.
- Amonoo-Lartson R, Ebrahim GJ, Lovel HJ, Ranken JP (1994) *District health care. Challenges for planning, organisation and evaluation in developing countries*. MacMillan, London.
- Anaes (2002) *Construction et utilisation des indicateurs dans le domaine de la santé. Principes généraux*. Agence nationale d'accréditation et d'évaluation en santé, Paris, www.anaes.fr, accès en juin 2002.
- Anderson GF, Hurst J, Hussey PS, Jee-Hughes M (2000) *Health spending and outcomes: trends in OECD countries, 1960-1998*. Health Affairs **19**(3), 150-57.

- Artero A (2000) *L'aide humanitaire en temps de guerre*. Centre de Recherche en épidémiologie des désastres, Bruxelles. www. cred.be/centre/publi/127f/ch10.htm, accès le 17/12/2002.
- Attali J (1995) *L'apocalypse économique*. Librairie Arthème Fayard, Paris
- Azubuike MC, Ehiri JE (1999) *Health information systems in developing countries: benefits, problems, and prospects*. The Journal of the Royal Society for the Promotion of Health **119**(3), 180-84.
- Banatvala N, Zwi A (2000) *Public Health and humanitarian interventions : developing the evidence based*. British Medical Journal **321**, 101-105.
- Banatvala N (2001) *Public Health in poorer countries*. In Pencheon D, Guest C, Melzer D Muir Gray JA (Editors): Oxford handbook of public health practice. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Barakat S, Deely S (2001) *Somalia: programming for sustainable health care*. In International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies: *World Disasters Report 2001*. Edited by Jonathan Walter. Geneva.
- Basch PF (1999) *Textbook of International Health*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Bennett S (1997) *Private health care and public policy objectives*. In Colclough C (Editor) Marketizing education and health in developing countries. Miracle or mirage ? IDS development studies Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Berman P (1982) *Selective primary health care: is efficient sufficient ?* Social Science and Medicine **16**, 1054.
- Berman P (1997) *National health accounts in developing countries: appropriate methods and recent applications*. Health Economics **6**, 11-30.
- Berman PA, Bossert TJ (2000) *A decade of health sector reform in developing countries: what have we learned?* Data for Decision Making Project, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston.
- Berridge V (2001) *Historical research*. In Fulop N, Allen P, Clarke A, Black N (Editors): Studying the organisation and delivery of health services. Research methods. Routledge, London.
- Black N, Brazier J, Fitzpatrick R, Reeves B (1998) *Health services research methods - A Guide to best practice*. BMJ Books, London.
- Boerma JT, Sommerfelt AE, Bicego GT. (1992) *Child anthropometry in cross-sectional surveys in developing countries: an assessment of the survivor bias*. American Journal of Epidemiology **135**, 438-49.
- Bobadilla JL, Cowley P, Musgrove P, Saxenian H (1994) *Design, content and financing of an essential national package of health services*. Bulletin of the World Health Organization **72**(4), 653-62.
- Bolsin S, Colson M (2003) *Making the case for personal professional monitoring in health care*. International Journal for Quality in Health Care **15**(1), 1-2.
- Bonami M (1993) *Concept de système et métaphores organisationnelles* in Bonami M, de Hennin B, Boqué J-M, Legrand J-J Management des systèmes complexes. De Boeck Université, Bruxelles.
- Borton J (1996) *An account of co-ordination mechanisms for humanitarian assistance during the international response to the 1994 crisis in Rwanda*. Disasters **20**(4), 305-23.
- Bossert T (1996) *Decentralisation*. In Janovsky K (Editor) Health Policy and systems development. An agenda for research. WHO/SHS/NHP/96.1, WHO, Geneva.

- Bossert TJ, Beauvais JC (2002) *Decentralization of health systems in Ghana, Zambia, Uganda and Philippines: a comparative analysis of decision space*. Health Policy and Planning **17**(1), 14-31.
- Bowling A (1997) *Measuring Health. A review of quality of life measurement scale*. Open University Press.
- Brauman R (1996) *Humanitaire, le dilemne*. Textuels, Paris.
- Braeckman C (1999) *L'enjeu congolais. L'Afrique centrale après Mobutu*. Fayard, Paris.
- Brennan RJ, Nandy R (2001) *Complex humanitarian emergencies: a major global health challenge*. Emergency Medicine, **13**(2), 147-56.
- Brugha R, Varvasovszky Z (2000) *Stakeholder analysis: a review*. Health Policy and Planning **15**(3), 239-46.
- Brugha R, Walt G (2001) *A global health fund: a leap of faith?* British Medical Journal **323**, 152-54.
- Buchanan Smith M, Maxwell S (1994) *Linking relief to development: an introduction and overview*. Institute of Development Studies (IDS) Bulletin **25**(4) 3-16.
- Burgess RSL (1997) *Fiscal reform and the extension of basic health and education coverage*. In Colclough C (Editor) *Marketizing education and health in developing countries. Miracle or mirage ?* IDS development studies Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Burkholder BT & Toole MJ (1995) *Evolution of complex disasters*. The Lancet **346**, 1012-1015.
- Buse K, Walt G (1996) *Aid coordination for health sector reform: a conceptual framework for analysis and assessment*. Health Policy **38**, 173-87.
- Buse K, Walt G (1997) *An unruly mélange? Coordinating external resources to the health sector: a review*. Social Science and Medicine **45**, 449-63.
- Bush K (2000) *Polio, war and peace*. Bulletin of the World Health Organization, **78**(3), 281-82.
- Cairncross S, Periès H, Cutts F. (1997) *Vertical health programmes*. The Lancet **349** S-III, 20-22.
- Cassels A (1997) *A guide to sector-wide approaches for health development. Concepts issues and working arrangements*. WHO/ARA/97.12, Geneva.
- Chambers JM, Cleveland WS, Kleiner B, Tukey PA (1983) *Graphical methods for data analysis*. Wadsworth & Brooks/Cole, Pacific Grove, California.
- Chapman GB, Sonnenberg FA (2000) *Decision making in health care. Theory, psychology and applications*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Chelala C (2000) *Bolivian soldiers double up as health workers*. The Lancet **355**, 2057.
- Cibulskis RE, HiawaLyer G (2002) *Information systems for health sector monitoring in Papua New Guinea*. Bulletin of the World Health Organization **80**(9), 752-58.
- Collins C (1994) *Management and organization of developing health systems*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Collins C, Araujo J, Barbosa J (2000) *Decentralising the health sector: issues in Brazil*. Health Policy **52**, 113-27.
- Colletta NJ, Kostner M, Wiederhofer I (1996) *The transition from war to peace in sub-Saharan Africa*. Directions in Development, The World Bank, Washington DC.
- CRED (2001) *CRED: three decades of research*. In International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies *World Disasters Report 2001*. Edited by Jonathan Walter. Geneva.

- Creese A, Kutzin J (1997) *Lessons from cost recovery in health*. In Colclough C (Editor) Marketizing education and health in developing countries. Miracle or mirage ? IDS development studies Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Creswell JW (2003) *Research design: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches*. Sage Publications, Thousand Oaks, California.
- Criel B (1995) *A consistent district health system as a key answer to structural constraints*. In Chabot J, Harnmeijer JW, Streefland PH : African Primary health care in times of economic turbulence. Royal Tropical Institute, Amsterdam.
- Criel B, De Brouwere V (1998) *Conditions, potentiels et limites de l'intégration*. In Van Lerberghe W & De Bethune X : Intégrations et recherche. Studies in Health Services Organisation and Policy **8**, 83-108.
- Danforth D (1985) *Caesarean section*. Journal of the American Medical Association, **253**, 811-18.
- Danzon M, Charpak Y (2002) *Evidences et décision en santé publique : dialogue fictif entre un décideur et un scientifique*. Revue d'Epidémiologie et de Santé Publique **50**, 337-39.
- Davis RD, Kuritsky JN (2001) *Violent conflict and its impact on health indicators in sub-Saharan Africa, 1980 to 1997*. Working paper, The Carter Centre, Atlanta.
- Dean AD, Dean JA, Coulombier D, Brendel KA, Smith DC, Burton AH, Dicker RC, Sullivan KM, Fagan RF, Arner TG. (1994) *Epi Info version 6: a word processing, database, and statistics program for epidemiology on microcomputers*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, Georgia, U.S.A.
- De Brouwere V, Laabid A & Van Lerberghe W (1996) *Quels besoins en interventions obstétricales? Une approche fondée sur l'analyse spatiale des déficits*. Revue d'Epidémiologie et de Santé Publique **44**, 111-24.
- De Brouwere V, Mercenier P (1998) *Le choix entre les méthodologies de recherche qualitative et quantitative dans la recherche sur les systèmes de santé: un faux débat*. In Van Lerberghe W & De Bethune X : Intégrations et recherche. Studies in Health Services Organisation and Policy **8**, 189-97.
- De Kadt E (1989) *Making health policy management intersectoral: issues of information analysis and use in less developed countries*. Social Science & Medicine, **29**(4), 503-14.
- Delacolette C, Van der Stuyft P, Molima K, Delacolette-Lebrun C, Wery M (1989) *Etude de la mortalité globale et de la mortalité liée au paludisme dans le Kivu montagneux, Zaïre*. Revue d'Epidémiologie et de Santé Publique **37**, 161-6.
- De Mol P, Brasseur D, Hemelhof W, Tshimpaka Kalala, Butzler JP, Vis HL (1983) *Enteropathogenic agents in children with diarrhoea in rural Zaire*. The Lancet **8323**, 516-8.
- De Muylde X (1993) Caesarean sections in developing countries: some considerations. *Health Policy and Planning* **8**, 101-12.
- Destexhe A (1993) *L'humanitaire impossible ou deux siècles d'ambiguïté*. Armand Colin Editeur, Paris.
- De Villers G (1997) *Les crises chroniques et leurs causes : le cas du Zaïre*. In Médecins sans Frontières, Fondation Roi Baudouin : Conflits en Afrique. Analyse des crises et pistes pour une prévention. Publications du GRIP, Editions Complexe, Bruxelles/
- Devine O, Parrish RG (1998) *Monitoring the health of a population*. In Stroup DF, Teutsch SM Statistics in Public Health. Oxford University Press, Oxford.

- Diggle PJ, Heagerty P, Liang KY, Zeger SL (2002) *Analysis of longitudinal data*. Oxford statistical science series #25, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Duffield M (1994) *Complex emergencies and the crisis of developmentalism*. Institute of Development Studies (IDS) Bulletin **25** (4) 37-45.
- Dujardin B (1994) *Les politiques de district de santé*. Santé Publique **6**(4), 339-55.
- Dujardin B, Greindl I (2002) *Introduction à la recherche sur les systèmes de santé*. Notes de cours. Cours international en recherche sur les systèmes de santé. Ecole de santé Publique, Université libre de Bruxelles.
- Duran-Arenas L, Cruz Rivero C, Fernandez Canton S, Sanchez Rodrigues R, Franco F, Wong Luna R, Catino J (1998) *The development of a quality information system : a case study in Mexico*. Health Policy and Planning **13**(4) 446-58.
- Editorial (2000) *Defining the limits of public health*. The Lancet **355**, 587.
- Editorial (2001) *Educating doctors for world health*. The Lancet **358**, 1471.
- Ensor T, Jowett M (2000) *Financing Health services (1)*. In Witter S, Ensor T, Jowett M, Thompson R: Health economics for developing countries. A practical guide. MacMillan Education Ltd, London.
- Ensor T, Dave-Sen P, Ali L, Hossain A, Ara Begum S, Moral H (2002) *Do essential services packages benefit the poor? Preliminary evidence from Bangladesh*. Health Policy and Planning **17**(3), 247-56.
- Eriksson J, Hadelman H, Borton J, Christensen H, Kumar K, Suhreke A, Tardif-Douglis D, Villumstad S, Wohlgemuth L (1996) *The international response to conflict and genocide: lessons from the Rwanda experience*. Joint Evaluation of Emergency Assistance to Rwanda.
- Everitt BS, Dunn G. (1991) *Applied Multivariate data analysis*. Edward Arnold, London.
- Family Health International (1988) *Pregnancy care monitoring: Karawa Health Zone, Zaire*. Final Report.
- Feldstein PJ (1993) *Health care economics*. Delmar Publishers Inc, Albany, USA.
- Fernandez A (2002) *Les nouveaux tableaux de bord des décideurs*. Editions d'Organisation.
- Ferrinho P, Bugalho AM, Van Lerberghe W (2001) *Faut-il privatiser la santé reproductive ? Beaucoup de slogans mais peu d'arguments*. In De Brouwere V, Van Lerberghe W: Réduire les risques de la maternité : stratégies et évidence scientifique. Studies in Health Services Organisation and Policy **18**, 365-94.
- Foster GM (1999) *Bureaucratic aspects of international health programs*. In Hahn RA (Editor) Anthropology in Public Health. Bridging the differences in culture and society. Oxford University Press.
- Frenk J, Gomez-Dantes O (2002) *Globalization and the challenges to health systems*. Health Affairs **21**(3), 160-65.
- Frerks GE, Kliest TJ, Kirkby SJ, Emmel ND, O'Keefe P, Convery I (1995) *'disaster' continuum?* Disasters **19**(4), 362-66.
- FUCID (2001) *Le travail des ONG dans les pays en situation de crise: quelle stratégie adopter ?* Rapport de Séminaire, Presse Universitaire de Namur.
- Fulop N, Allen P, Clarke A, Black N (2001) *Issues in studying the organisation and delivery of health services*. In Fulop N, Allen P, Clarke A, Black N (Editors) Studying the organisation and delivery of health services. Research methods. Routledge, London.

- Gasana E, Butera JB, Byanafashe D, Kareikezi A (1999) *Rwanda*. In Adedeji A. (Editor): Comprehending and mastering African conflicts. The search for sustainable peace and good governance. Zed Books, Johannesburg.
- Geltman P (1997) *Rwanda: physician complicity and rebuilding the medical community*. The Lancet **350**, 64.
- Gill J, Johnson P (2002) *Research methods for managers*. Sage Publications, London.
- Gilson L, Adusei J, Arhin D, Hongoro C, Mujinja P, Sagoe K (1997) *Should African governments contract out clinical health services to church providers*. In Bennet S, Mc Pake B, Mills A Private health providers in developing countries. Serving the Public Interest ? Zed Books, London.
- Gladwin J, Dixon RA, Wilson TD (2003) *Implementing a new health management information system in Uganda*. Health Policy and Planning **18**(2), 214-24.
- Godfrey N. (1986) *Supplementary feeding in refugee populations: comprehensive or selective feeding programmes?* Health Policy and Planning **1**(4):283-98.
- Goemaere E, Ost F (1998) *L'action humanitaire: questions et enjeux*. In Humanité Humanitaire. Publications des Facultés universitaires Saint Louis, Bruxelles.
- Goma Epidemiology Group (1995) *Public health impact of Rwandan refugee crisis: what happened in Goma, Zaire, in July, 1994?* The Lancet **345**, 339-344.
- Gonzales-Block M, Leyva R, Zapata O, Loewe R, Alagaon L (1989) *Health services decentralisation in Mexico : formulation, implementation and results of policy*. Health Policy and Planning **4**(4), 301-15.
- Goodman DC, Mick SS, Bott D, Stuckel T, Chang C, Marth N, Poage J, Caretta HJ (2003) *Primary care service areas: a new tool for the evaluation of primary care services*. Health Services Research **38**(1), 287-309.
- Goyens P, Porignon D, Mugisho Soron'Gane, Tonglet R, Hennart P, Vis HL (1996) *Humanitarian aid and health services in Eastern Kivu, Zaire: collaboration or competition*. Journal of Refugee Studies **9**(3) 268-80.
- Grodos D, De Bethune X (1988) *Les interventions sanitaires sélectives: un piège pour les politiques de santé du Tiers Monde*. Social Science and Medicine **26**(9), 879-889.
- Grodos D (2000) *Le district sanitaire urbain en Afrique subsaharienne. Enjeux, pratiques et politiques*. Thèse de Doctorat, Université catholique de Louvain.
- Grodos D, Mercenier P (2000) *La recherche sur les systèmes de santé: mieux comprendre la méthodologie pour mieux agir*. Studies in Health Services Organisation & Policy, **14**, 1-200, Institut de Médecine Tropicale, Anvers.
- Grunewald F, Tessier L (2001) *Zones grises, crises durables, conflits oubliés : les défis humanitaires*. Revue Internationale de la Croix Rouge **83**(842), 323-51.
- Guichaoua A (1995) *Les crises politiques au Rwanda et au Burundi (1993-1994)*. Karthala, Paris.
- Gustafson P., Gomes V.F., Vieira C.S. et al (2001) *Tuberculosis mortality during a civil war in Guinea-Bissau*. Journal of the American Medical Association, **286**, 599-603.
- Haelterman E, Boelaert M, Suetens C, Blok L, Henkens M & Toole MJ (1996) *Impact of a mass vaccination campaign against a meningitis epidemic in a refugee camp*. Tropical Medicine and International Health **1**, 385-392.
- Hamdan M, Defever M (2002a) *A "transitional" context for policy development: the Palestinian case*. Health Policy **59**, 193-207.

- Hamdan M, Defever M, Abdeen Z (2003) *Organizing health care within political turnmoil: the Palestinian case*. International Journal of Health Planning and Management **18**, 63-87.
- Hamdan M, Defever M (2003b) *Human resources for health in Palestine: a policy analysis. Part I: current situation and recent developments*. Health Policy **64**, 243-59.
- Hamdan M (2003c) *The dynamics of health policy in a period of transition and uncertainty. Policy analysis of human resources for health in Palestine*. PhD Thesis. Katholieke Universiteit van Leuven.
- Handler A, Issel M, Turnock B (2001) *A conceptual framework to measure performance of the public health system*. American Journal of Public Health **91**, 1235-39.
- Harrison S (2001) *Policy analysis*. In Fulop N, Allen P, Clarke A, Black N (Editors): *Studying the organisation and delivery of health services. Research methods*. Routledge, London.
- Hay R (1999) *Notes on the developing role of private providers in Rwanda's health system*. Oxford Policy Management. Study carried out for the Ministry of Health, Kigali, Rwanda.
- Henao-Restrepo AM, Strebel P, Hoekstra EJ, Birmingham Mbilous J (2003) *Experience in global measles control, 1990-2001*. The Journal of Infectious Diseases **187**(Suppl 1), S15-21.
- Hera (1999) *Study on the financing of the health system in Rwanda (1997)*. Health and Population Project, World bank and Ministry of Health, Kigali, Rwanda.
- Hickling J (1980) *Technologie de la décision complexe*. Centre Bernheim, Université libre de Bruxelles
- Horton R (2000) *North and South: bridging the information gap*. The Lancet **355**, 2231-36.
- Hours B (1998) *L'idéologie humanitaire ou le spectacle de l'altérité perdue*. L'Harmattan, Paris.
- Howarth J, Healing TD, Banatvala N (1997) *Health care in disaster and refugee settings*. The Lancet **349** SIII, 14-17.
- Husein K, Adeyi O, Bryant J, Cara NB (1993) *Developing a primary health care management information system that supports equity, effectiveness and affordability*. Social Science & Medicine, 36(5), 585-96.
- Iacopino V, Waldman RJ (1999) *War and health: from Solferino to Kosovo: the evolving role of physicians*. Journal of the American Medical Association, **282**, 479-81.
- Informatics (2003) *Health management information system in Uganda*. www.informaticsltd.com. Accès 10 juillet 2003.
- Inoussa S, Padonou P, Faton M, Verheul E, Alassane A (1996) *Primary health care under difficult economic conditions. Experiences in Benin*. In Chabot J, Harnmeijer JW, Streefland PH : African Primary health care in times of economic turbulence. Royal Tropical Institute, Amsterdam.
- International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (2001) *World Disasters Report 2001*. Edited by Jonathan Walter. Geneva.
- Jamison DT, Mosley WH, Measham AR, Bobadilla JL (1993) *Disease control priorities in developing countries*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Jamison DT, Sandbu ME (2001) *Global health : WHO ranking of health system performance*. Science, **293**, 1595-96.
- Janovsky K, Cassels A (1996) *Health policy and systems research: issues, methods and priorities*. In Janovsky K (Editor) *Health Policy and systems development. An agenda for research*. WHO/SHS/NHP/96.1, WHO, Geneva.

- Jones RA (2000) *Méthodes de recherche en sciences humaines*. De Boeck, Bruxelles.
- Kamoso P, Kabanyana A, Kayirangwa E, Ouedraogo L, Catapano M, Wodon A, Pironon D, Aldighieri S (1998) *De la surveillance épidémiologique au système d'information sanitaire global : organisation de l'information sanitaire en phase post-critique au Rwanda*. Colloque international « Système d'information et santé en Afrique - opérationnalisation des systèmes d'information sanitaire », Coopération française, IAMI, OMS, 11-13 mars, Abidjan.
- Katulanya D, Catapano M, Kabanyana A (2001) *Récolter et analyser les données au centre de santé*. Ministère de la Santé, Kigali, Rwanda.
- Kelly C. (1996) *Correspondence*. Disasters 20(3), 276-77.
- Kielmann A, Janovsky K, Annett H (1991) *Assessing district health needs, services and systems. Protocols for rapid data collection and analysis*. pp1-172, Mac Millan, London.
- Kutzin J (1995) *Un cadre pour l'évaluation des réformes de financement de la santé*. Document de travail révisé. WHO/SHS/NHP/96.2. Geneva.
- Lanjouw S, Macrae J, Zwi A (1999) *Rehabilitating health services in Cambodia: the challenge of coordination in chronic political emergencies*. Health Policy and Planning 14(3), 229-42.
- Last JM (1995) *A dictionary of epidemiology*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Levy BS, Sidel VW (1997) *Preventing war and its health consequences: roles of public health professionals*. In Levy BS & Sidel VW (Editors) *War and Public Health*. Oxford University Press in Cooperation with the American Public Health Association.
- Levy PS et Lemeshow S (1991) *Sampling of populations - Methods and applications*. New-York : John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Leighton C (1995) *Overview: health financing reforms in Africa*. Health Policy and Planning 10(3) 213-22.
- Lewer N (1997) *Conflict resolution and mediation for health professionals*. In Levy B.S. & Sidel V.W. (Eds) *War and Public Health*. Oxford University Press in Cooperation with the American Public Health Association.
- Lindbom CE, Cohen DK (1979) *Usable knowledge : social science and social problem solving*. Yale University Press, New Haven.
- Lippeveld T (2000) *Routine data collection methods*. In Lippeveld T., Sauerborn R., Bodart C. *Design and implementation of health information systems*. World Health Organization, Geneva.
- Lippeveld T, Sauerborn R, Bodart C (2000) *Design and implementation of health information systems*. World Health Organization, Geneva.
- Loevinsohn BP (1994) *Data utilisation and analytical skills among mid-level programme managers in a developing country*. International Journal of Epidemiology 23(1) 194-200.
- Longombe A, Wood P, Dix R (1990) Caesarean section - indications and risks in rural Zaire. *International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics* 33, 199-202.
- Lundy P (1996) *Limitations of quantitative research in the study of structural adjustment*. Social Science and Medicine 42(3), 313-24.
- Luxen JP (1997) *Relief-rehabilitation-development in the field of health : proposed guidelines for action*. Health and development series, working paper n°3, Directorate General for Development, European Commission, Brussels.
- Mackinnon J (1999) *The Economics of poverty-reduction in Rwanda*. United Nations Development Programme, Kigali, Rwanda.

- Mackintosh M (2001) *Do health care systems contribute to inequalities*. In Leon D & Walt G: Poverty, inequality and health. An international perspective. Oxford University Press.
- MacQueen G, Santa-Barbara J (2000) *Peace building through health initiatives*. British Medical Journal, **321**, 293-96.
- MacQueen G, Santa-Barbara J, Neufeld V, Yusuf S, Horton R (2001) *Health and Peace: time for a new discipline*. The Lancet **357**, 1460-61.
- Macrae J, Zwi A, Gilson L (1996) *A triple burden for health sector reform: 'post-conflict' rehabilitation in Uganda*. Social Science and Medicine **42**, 1095-108.
- Macrae J, Jaspars S, Duffield M, Bradbury M, Johnson D (1997) *Conflict, the Continuum and chronic emergencies: a critical analysis of the scope for linking relief, rehabilitation and development planning in Sudan*. Disasters **21**(3), 223-43.
- Mann J (1996) *Health and human rights*. British Medical Journal **312**, 924-25.
- McDonald CJ (1998) *Need for standards in health information*. Health Affairs **17**(6), 44-46.
- McDowell I, Newell C (1996) *Measuring health. A guide to rating scales and questionnaires*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Makinen M, Waters H, Rauch M, Almagambetova N, Bitran R, Gilson L, McIntyre D, Pannarunothai S, Prietro AL, Ubilla G, Ram S (2000) *Inequalities in health care use and expenditures: empirical data from eight developing countries and countries in transition*. Bulletin of the World Health Organization **78**(1), 55-65.
- Makuza JM, Porignon D (2000) *Plan stratégique de développement des ressources humaines pour la santé au Rwanda 1998-2008*. Ministère de la Santé, Kigali, Rwanda.
- Malengreau M, Gillieaux M, De Feyter M, Wittman L (1979) *A propos de l'épidémie de cholera à l'est du Zaïre en 1978*. Annales de la Société Belge de Médecine Tropicale **59**, 401-412.
- Marmot M, Wilkinson RG (1999) *Social determinants of health*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- McPake B, Kutzin J (1997) *Methods for evaluating effects of health reforms*. Current Concerns, ARA Paper number 13, WHO/ARA/CC/97.3, WHO, Geneva.
- Médecins sans Frontières (1992) *Populations en danger*. La Découverte, Paris.
- Médecins sans Frontières (1997) *Refugee Health. An approach to emergency situations*. MacMillan, London.
- Meuris S, Bokumu Bosango P, Eerens P, Vanbellinghen AM, Dramaix M and Hennart P (1993) *Gestational malaria : assessment of its consequences on fetal growth*. American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, **48**, 603-609.
- Meyer J (2001) *Action research*. In Fulop N, Allen P, Clarke A, Black N (Editors): Studying the organisation and delivery of health services. Research methods. Routledge, London.
- Milleliri JM, Soares JL, Signoret J et al (1995) Epidémie de dysenterie bacillaire dans les camps de réfugiés rwandais de la région de Goma (Zaïre, Nord-Kivu) en août 1994. *Annales de la Société belge de Médecine Tropicale* **75**, 201-210.
- Mills A (1997) *Improving the efficiency of public sector health services in developing countries: bureaucratic versus market approach*. In Colclough C (Editor) Marketizing education and health in developing countries. Miracle or mirage ? IDS development studies Clarendon Press, Oxford.

Mingers J (2001) *Multimethodology – Mixing and matching methods*. In Rosenhead J & Mingers J (Editors) rational analysis for a problematic world revisited. Problem structuring methods for complexity, uncertainty and conflict. John Wiley and sons Ltd, Chichester.

Ministère de l'Administration locale et des Affaires sociales (2000) *Politique nationale de décentralisation*. Kigali, Rwanda.

Ministère de la Santé (1994) *Rwanda Enquête démographique et de santé 1992*. Demographic and Health Surveys, Macro International Inc, Calverton, USA.

Ministère de la Santé (1995) *Politique nationale en matière de santé*. Ministère de la Santé, Kigali, Rwanda.

Ministère de la Santé (1997) *Rapport annuel 1996*. Ministère de la Santé, Kigali, Rwanda

Ministère de la Santé (1998) *Rapport annuel 1997*. Ministère de la Santé, Kigali, Rwanda

Ministère de la Santé (1999) *Rapport annuel 1998*. Ministère de la Santé, Kigali, Rwanda

Ministère de la Santé (2000) *Rapport annuel 1999*. Ministère de la Santé, Kigali, Rwanda

Ministère de la Santé (2001) *Rapport annuel 2000*. Ministère de la Santé, Kigali, Rwanda

Ministère de la Santé (2001b) *Analyse de la situation sanitaire 2000*. Ministère de la Santé, Kigali, Rwanda.

Ministère de la Santé [Rwanda], Office National de la Population [Rwanda], ORC Macro (2003) *Enquête sur la prestation des services de santé au Rwanda, 2001*. Calverton, Maryland : Ministère de la Santé, Office National de la Population, ORC Macro.

Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (1997) *Socio-Demographic Survey*. Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning, Kigali, Rwanda.

Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (2000) *Interim poverty reduction strategy paper*. Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning, Kigali, Rwanda.

Ministry of Health (1999) *Health Services in Rwanda: A Review of Public Expenditure in 1998*. Study carried out by the Rwandan Ministry of Health in collaboration with the Rwandan Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning, Kigali, Rwanda.

Ministry of Health (2000) *Health Sector Public Expenditure Review 1999*. Study carried out by the Rwandan Ministry of Health in collaboration with the Rwandan Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning, Kigali, Rwanda.

Mock N, Lyerly W (1996) *Public Health crisis prevention, mitigation, and recovery: linking relief and development (Draft)*. Health and human resource analysis in Africa Project. Available at <http://www.tulane.edu/~inhl/crisis/class.htm>. Accès vérifié le 12 novembre 2002.

Montoya-Aguilar (1994) *Measuring the performance of hospitals and health centres*. WHO/SHS/DHS/94.2, Geneva.

Moore M (1996) *Public sector reform: downsizing, restructuring, improving performance*. Forum on Health Sector Reform. Discussion paper No. 7. WHO/ARA/96.2, World Health Organization, Geneva.

Mugisho E, Dramaix M, Porignon D, Musubao E, Hennart P (2002a) *Evolution des données maternelles et périnatales recueillies en routine entre 1980 et 1998 à la maternité de référence de Rutshuru en République démocratique du Congo I. Décès maternels et interventions obstétricales*. Cahiers Santé **12**, 247-251.

Mugisho E, Dramaix M, Porignon D, Musubao E, Hennart P (2002b) *Evolution des données maternelles et périnatales recueillies en routine entre 1980 et 1998 à la maternité de référence de Rutshuru en République démocratique du Congo II. Décès du nouveau-né et naissances de faible poids.* Cahiers Santé **12**, 252-255.

Mugisho E., Dramaix M., Porignon D., Musubao E. Hennart P. Buekens P. (2003) *Références et issues des accouchements au Kivu, République démocratique du Congo.* Revue d'Epidémiologie et de Santé Publique, **51**(2) 237-44.

Muir Gray J.A. (1997) *Evidence based health care. How to make health policy and management decisions.* Churchill-Livingstone, Edinburgh.

Murphy E, Dingwall R (1998) *Qualitative methods in health services research.* In Black N, Brazier J, Fitzpatrick R, Reeves B *Health services research methods - A Guide to best practice.* BMJ Books, London.

National Center for Health Statistics [NCHS] (1977) : *NCHS growth curves for children birth-18 years, United States.* Washington DC: US Department of Health Education and Welfare. (Vital and Health Statistics. Series II no. 165) (DHEW publication no. (PHS) 78-1650).

National Public Health Performance Standards Program (2003) *NPHPSP – Using performance to strengthen public health systems.* www.phppo.cdc.gov/nphpsp, accès le 3 juillet 2003.

Navarro V (2000) *Assessment of the World Health Report 2000.* The Lancet **356**, 1598-601.

Newbrander W, Barnum H, Kutzin J (1992) *Hospital economics and financing in developing countries.* WHO/SHS/NHP/92.2, Geneva.

Nicolaï H (1998) *La répartition et la densité de la population au Kivu.* Académie Royale

des Sciences d'Outre-mer, Mémoire in-8°, Nouvelle Série, Tome 24, fasc. 2, Bruxelles.

Nkundabagenzi F, Santopinto F (2003) *Le développement, une arme de paix. La coopération de l'Union européenne et la prévention des conflits.* Grip / Editions Complexe, Bruxelles.

Norusis MJ [ed] (1994). *SPSS statistical data analysis for Windows, Release 6.1.* Chicago: SPSS INC.

Notzon FC (1990) International differences in the use of obstetric interventions. *Journal of the American Medical Association* **263**, 3286-3291.

Office National de la Population (ONAPO) [Rwanda], ORC Macro (2001) *Enquête Démographique et de Santé, Rwanda 2000.* Kigali, Rwanda et Calverton, Maryland, USA : Ministère de la Santé, Office National de la Population et ORC Macro.

Organisation mondiale de la Santé (1992) *L'hôpital de district dans les zones rurales et urbaines.* Série des Rapports Techniques n° 819, Genève.

Organisation mondiale de la Santé (1994) *Le centre de santé dans les systèmes de santé de district.* WHO/SHS/DHS/94.3, Genève.

Organisation mondiale de la Santé (1996) *Intégration de la prestation des soins de santé.* Série des Rapports Techniques n° 861, Genève.

Organisation mondiale de la Santé (2000). *Rapport sur la santé dans le monde 2000. Pour un système de santé plus performant.* Genève.

Pangu KA (1991) *Comment organiser les services de santé pour 200 000 habitants ? Expérience d'implantation des centres de santé dans la zone de santé de Kasongo.* Institut de Médecine Tropicale, Anvers.

Paquet C & Van Soest M (1994) *Mortality and malnutrition among Rwandan refugees in Zaire.* The Lancet **344**, 823-24.

Palmer C (1999) *Physicians for Human Rights raise concerns for ethnic Albanians in refugee camps and inside Kosovo*. The Lancet **353**, 2065-66.

Pappaioanou M, Malison M, Wilkins K, Otto B, Goodman RA, Churchill E, White M, Thacker SB (2003) *Strengthening capacity in developing countries for evidence-based public health: the data for decision-making project*. Social Science & Medicine **57**, 1925-37.

Pastor PN, Makuc DM, Reuben C, Xia H (2002) *Chartbook on trends in the health of Americans*. Health, United States, 2002. Hyattsville, Maryland: National Center for Health Statistics

Pawson R, Tilley N (1997) *Realistic evaluation*. Sage Publications, London.

Pirotte C, Husson B, Grunewald F (1999) *Responding to emergencies and fostering development. The dilemmas of humanitarian aid*. Zed Books, London.

Peters MA, Monroe-Blanchette R (1996) *Band-aids and genocide. Medical aid to Rwandan refugees*. In Peters M. (Ed) A health-to-peace handbook: ideas and experiences of how health initiatives can work for peace, McMaster University, Canada.

Pfeiffer J (2003) *International NGOs and primary health care in Mozambique: the need for a new model of collaboration*. Social Science & Medicine **56**, 725-38.

Pielemeier N. (1999) *Vertical and integrated approaches in international health*. Presentation to the APHA Conference, Chicago.

Pillay Y, McCoy D, Asia B (2001) *The district health system in South Africa: progress made and next steps*. National Department of Health, Pretoria, South Africa.

Popper K (1973) *La logique de la découverte scientifique*. Editions Payot, Paris.

Porignon D, De Vos P, Hennart P, Laurent A, Van Lerberghe W. (1994). *La problématique de la santé au Zaïre*. Etude réalisée pour le ministère belge de la Coopération et l'Administration générale de la Coopération au Développement, Bruxelles.

Porignon D, Tonglet R, Mugisho E, Elongo T, Noterman JP, Hennart P (1995) *The role of the Zairian health services in the Rwandan refugee crisis*. Disasters, **19**(4), 356-60.

Porignon D, François I, Tonglet R et Hennart P (1996) *Projets de développement et aide humanitaire en situation de crise : propositions pour une meilleure collaboration dans le domaine sanitaire*. Etude réalisée pour le ministère belge de la Coopération et l'Administration générale de la Coopération au Développement, Bruxelles.

Porignon D, Mugisho Soron'Gane E, Elongo Lokombe T, Katulanya Isu D, Hennart P, Van Lerberghe W (1998) *How robust are health district systems? Coping with crisis and disasters in Rutshuru, Democratic Republic of Congo*. Tropical Medicine & International Health, **3**(7), 559-65.

Porignon D, Biruta V, Rudakubana C, Karengera T, Kamoso P, Catapano M, Tembon A (1999) *Usefulness of epidemiological and organizational data for assessment of Health Policy in post-crisis conditions in Rwanda*. International Epidemiology Association, XVth Scientific Meeting « Epidemiology for Sustainable Health », 31 August-4 September, Florence.

Porignon D, Katulanya Isu D, Elongo Lokombe T, Ntalemwa J, Tonglet R, Dramaix M, Hennart P (2000) *The unseen face of humanitarian crisis in Eastern Democratic Republic of Congo: was nutritional relief properly targeted ?* Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health, **54**(1), 6-9.

Porignon D, Wodon A, Karengera T, Musango L, Catapano M, Hennart P (2001) *Health Information and Health Reform in Rwanda: Evidence for Performance Analysis and Decision Making*. 4th International Conference on the Scientific Basis of Health Services, 22-25 September, Sydney.

Porignon D, Wodon A, D'Altilia JP, Godin I, Hennart P (2001b) *Health information systems in the developing world: are there relevant issues for developed countries?* European Public Health Association, Annual Meeting, 6-8 December, Brussels.

Porignon D, Mugisho E, Hennart P (2001c) *La santé publique, un volet essentiel pour l'élaboration d'un processus de paix. Stratégies et acteurs d'une discipline émergente*. Colloque « L'art de la paix : approche transdisciplinaire », Institut d'Etudes européennes, Université libre de Bruxelles, 9 novembre, Bruxelles.

Porignon D, Hennart P (2002) *Health care reconstruction in Afghanistan*. The Lancet **359**, 1071-72.

Porignon D, Greindl I (2002) *Les systèmes d'information sanitaire*. Notes de cours. Cours international en recherche sur les systèmes de santé. Ecole de santé Publique, Université libre de Bruxelles.

Porignon D, Musango L, Dujardin B, Hennart P (2003) *Secteur sanitaire en situation critique : financement d'une réforme et réforme du financement au Rwanda (1995-2001)*. XXVI^{èmes} journées des Economistes français de la Santé, CERDI, 9-10 janvier, Clermont Ferrand.

Porignon D, Wodon A, Dujardin B, Hennart P, Dramaix M (2003b) *Regularity of performance to improve health services in developing countries*. AcademyHealth's 20th Annual Research Meeting, 27-29 June, Nashville, Tennessee.

Prunier G (1995) *The Rwanda crisis 1959-1994. History of genocide*. Fountain Publishers Ltd, Kampala, Uganda.

Rangecroft M (1994) *Graphwork – Developing a progression*. In Green D (Editor) *Teaching statistics at its best*. The Teaching Statistics Trust, University of Sheffield, England.

Reinhardt U (2003) *Information infrastructure and health care productivity*. Panel session. AcademyHealth 20th Annual Research Meeting, Nashville, 27-29 June.

Reinke WA (1988) *Health system research in relation to planning*. In Reinke WA (Editor) *Health Planning for effective management*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Relman AS (1998) *Assessment and accountability : the third revolution in medical care*. New England Journal of Medicine **339**, 1220-22. Cité par Fulop N, Allen P, Clarke A, Black N (2001) *Issues in studying the organisation and delivery of health services*. In Fulop N, Allen P, Clarke A, Black N (Editors): *Studying the organisation and delivery of health services. Research methods*. Routledge, London.

Reynders D, Tonglet R, Mahangaiko Lembo E, Mertens D, Katulanya Isu Dramaix M. and Hennart P. (1992) *Les agents de santé communautaires sont capables de déterminer avec précision la population-cible des programmes de santé*. Annales de la Société Belge de Médecine Tropicale **75**, 145-54.

Rice PL, Ezzy D (1999) *Qualitative research methods. A health focus*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Roberts L, for the International Rescue Committee (2001) *Mortality in Eastern Democratic Republic of Congo: results from 11 mortality surveys*. Available at <http://www.theirc.org>. Accès vérifié le 13 septembre 2001.

Robertson DW, Bedell R, Lavery JV, Upshur R (2002) *What kind of evidence do we need to justify humanitarian medical aid?* The Lancet **360**, 330-33.

Roenen C, Criel B (1995) La mutualité du Kanage: une expérience d'un système d'assurance pour soins de santé à l'hôpital de Murunda au Rwanda. Leçons à apprendre d'un échec. ITG Antwerpen.

Rojas Ochoa F., Lopez Pardo C.M. (1997) *Economy, politics, and health status in Cuba*. International Journal of Health Services, **27**(4), 791-807.

Rosenhead J, Mingers J (2001) *A new paradigm of analysis*. In Rosenhead J & Mingers J (Editors) Rational analysis for a problematic world revisited. Problem structuring methods for complexity, uncertainty and conflict. John Wiley and sons Ltd, Chichester.

Ross JA, Campbell OMR, Bulatao R (2001) *The maternal and neonatal programme effort index (MNPI)*. Tropical Medicine and International Health **6**(10), 787-98.

Ruffin JC (1986) *Le piège humanitaire*. Collection Pluriel, Lattès, Paris.

Sackett DL, Richardson WS, Rosenberg W, Haynes RB (1998) *Evidence-based medicine. How to practice and teach EBM*. Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh.

Salama P, Assefa F, Talley L, Spiegel P, van Der Veen A, Gotway CA (2001) *Malnutrition, measles, mortality, and the humanitarian response during a famine in Ethiopia*. Journal of the American Medical Association, **286**, 563-71.

Saltman RB, Figueras J (1998) *Analyzing the evidence on European health care reforms*. Health Affairs **17**(2), 85-108.

Schieber G, Maeda A (1999) *Health care financing and delivery in developing countries*. Health Affairs **18**(3), 193-205.

Schneider P, Nandakumar AK, Pорignon D, Bhawalkar M, Butera D (2000) *Rwanda National Health Accounts 1998*. PHR Technical Report N° 53, Bethesda.

Schneider P, Diop F, Leighton C (2001) *Pilot testing prepayment for health services in Rwanda: results and recommendations for policy directions and implementation*. PHR Technical Report N°66, Bethesda.

Seaman J (1991) *Management of nutrition relief for famine affected and displaced populations*. Tropical Doctor **21**(suppl 1), 38-42.

Seaman J (1995) *International aid to health systems in the developing countries ; the problem of recurrent costs*. In Ulijaszek SJ (Editor) *Health intervention in less developed nations*. Oxford University Press.

Shi L (1994) *Primary care, speciality care, and life chances*. International Journal of Health Services, 27(3), 431-58.

Shi L (1997) *Health services research methods*. Delmar Publishers, Albany.

Shiffman J, Beer T, Wu Y (2002) *The emergence of global disease control priorities*. Health Policy and Planning **17**(3), 225-34.

Shipp PJ (1998) *Workload indicators of staffing need (WISN). A manual for implementation*. WHO/HRB/98.2. World Health Organization, Geneva.

Siddique AK, Salam A, Islam MS, Akram K, Majumdar RM, Zaman K, Fronczak N, Laston S (1995) Why treatment centres failed to prevent cholera deaths among Rwandan refugees in Goma, Zaire? The Lancet **345**, 359-361.

Silkin T, Hendrie B (1997) *Research in war zones of Eritrea and Northern Ethiopia*. Disasters **21**(2), 166-76.

Slim H, Penrose A (1994) *UN reform in a changing world: responding to complex emergencies*. In Macrae J, Zwi A (Editors) *War and hunger. Rethinking international responses to complex emergencies*. Zed Books, London.

- Smith G, Cantley C (1985) *Assessing health care: a study in organisational design*. Open University Press, Milton Keynes.
- Smith PG, Morrow RH (1996) *Qualitative research in field trials*. In Smith PG, Morrow RH (Editors) Field trials of health interventions in developing countries: a toolbox. 2nd Edition, WHO, Geneva and Mac Millan, London.
- Smith B (1997) *The role of non governmental organizations in responding to health needs created by war*. In Levy BS & Sidel VW (Editors) War and Public Health. Oxford University Press in Cooperation with the American Public Health Association.
- Smith J (2000) *Health management information systems. A handbook for decision makers*. Open University Press, Buckingham, England.
- Sommerfelt AE, Stewart MK (1994) *Children's nutritional status*. DHS Comparative Studies no. 12. Calverton, Maryland: Macro International Inc.
- The Sphere Project (2000) *Humanitarian charter and minimum standards in disaster response*. Oxfam International Publishing, Oxford, England.
- Spiegel P.B., Salama P. (2000) *War and mortality in Kosovo, 1998-99: an epidemiological testimony*. The Lancet **355**, 2204-09.
- Spitz JF (1996) *Humanisme civique*. In Raynaud P & Rials S Dictionnaire de Philosophie Politique. Presses Universitaires de France, Paris.
- St Leger AS, Schnieden H, Walsworth-Bell JP (1992) *Evaluating health services' effectiveness*. Open University Press, Philadelphia.
- Thacker SB, Wetterhall SF (1998) *Data sources for public health*. In Stroup DF & Teutsch SM Statistics in Public Health. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Tonglet R, Katulanya I, Chiabrera F, Dramaix M, Hennart P. (1991) *Pattern of attained growth in 0 to 5 year-old children from Kivu (Zaire)*. Ecology of Food and Nutrition **26**, 215-26.
- Tonglet R, Katulanya I, Munkatu M, Dramaix M, Hennart P (1992a) *Can improvements in water supply reduce childhood diarrhoea?* Health Policy and Planning **7**, 260-268.
- Tonglet R, Mugisho Soron'Gane E and Hennart P. (1992b) *Prevention vs cure in developing countries*. The Lancet **339**, 994.
- Toole MJ, Waldman RJ (1990) *Prevention of excess mortality in refugee and displaced populations in developing countries*. Journal of the American Medical Association, **263**, 3296-302.
- Toole MJ, Galson S, Brady W (1993) *Are war and public health compatible?* The Lancet **341**, 1193-96.
- Toole MJ (1997) *Complex emergencies: refugees and other population*. In Noli EJ (Editor) The public health consequences of disasters, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Toole MJ, Waldman RJ (1997) *The public health aspects of complex emergencies and refugee situations*. Annual Review of Public Health **18**, 283-312.
- Tukey J.W. (1977) *Exploratory data analysis*. Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, reading, Massachusetts.
- Turnock BJ, Handler AS (1997) *From measuring to improving public health practice*. Annual Review of Public Health **18**, 261-82.
- Unger JP, Killingsworth J (1986) *Selective primary health care, a critical review of methods and results*. Social Science and Medicine **22**(10), 1001-13.

Unger JP (1992) *Le rôle des districts sanitaires et méthodologie de leur développement en Afrique*. Agrégation de l'Enseignement supérieur, Université libre de Bruxelles.

Unger JP, Criel B (1995) *Principles of health infrastructure planning in less developed countries*. International Journal of Health Planning and Management **10**(2), 113-28.

UNICEF (1996) *Enquête nationale sur la situation des enfants et des femmes au Zaïre en 1995*. UNICEF, Kinshasa.

United Nations (2001) *Rwanda issues paper*. Document prepared by UN Agencies operating in Rwanda. Kigali, Rwanda.

United Nations (2002) *Consolidated inter-agency appeal 2003: Democratic Republic of Congo*. OCHA, Geneva.

USCR (2001) *USCR: responding to the needs of the uprooted*. In International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies *World Disasters Report 2001*. Edited by Jonathan Walter. Geneva.

Van Balen H (1998) *Des points de rencontre entre recherche et gestion*. In Van Lerberghe W & De Bethune X : Intégrations et recherche. Studies in Health Services Organisation and Policy **8**, 161-73.

Van Damme W (1995) *Do refugees belong in camp? Experiences from Goma and Guinea*. The Lancet **346**, 360-362.

Van Damme W, De Brouwere V, Boelaert M, Van Lerberghe W (1998a) *Effects of a refugee-assistance programme on host population in Guinea as measured by obstetric intervention*. The Lancet **351**, 1609-13.

Van Damme W (1998b) *Medical assistance to self-settled refugees. Guinea 1990-1996*. Studies in Health Services Organisation and Policy, **11**, pp 1-249, ITGPRESS, Antwerpen.

Van Damme W, Van Lerberghe W Boelaert M (2002) *Primary health care vs emergency*

medical assistance: a conceptual framework. Health Policy and Planning **17**(2), 49-60.

Van Den Broek N, Van Lerberghe W & Pangu K (1989) *Caesarean sections for maternal indications in Kasongo (Zaire)*. International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics, **28**, 337-342.

Van der Stuyft P., Unger JP. (2000) *Improving the performance of health systems: the World Health Report as go-between for scientific evidence and ideological discourse*. Tropical Medicine and International Health **5**(10) 675-7.

Van Dormael M (1998) *De l'utilité d'un modèle de référence pour guider la recherche en systèmes de santé : illustration à partir du modèle de référence du système de santé intégré*. In Van Lerberghe W & De Bethune X : Intégrations et recherche. Studies in Health Services Organisation and Policy **8**, 175-87.

Van Lerberghe W, Mercenier P, van Balen H (1987) *Health care data collection and information system in Kasongo, Zaïre*. In Abelin (Editor) Measurement of health promotion and protection. World Health Organization, European series N° 22, 635-42.

Van Lerberghe W & Pangu K (1988) *Comprehensive can be effective: the influence of coverage with a health centre network on the hospitalisation patterns in the rural area of Kasongo, Zaire*. Social Science and Medicine, **26**, 949-955.

Van Lerberghe W, Pangu K & Van Den Broek N (1988) *Obstetrical interventions and health center coverage: a spatial analysis of routine data for evaluation*. Health Policy and Planning, **3**, 308-314.

Van Lerberghe W, Lafont Y (1990). *Le rôle de l'hôpital dans le district: dispenser ou soutenir les soins de santé primaires ?* WHO/SHS/CC/90.2, Organisation mondiale de la santé, Genève

- Van Lerberghe W, Van Balen H, Kegels G (1992). *Typologie et performances des hôpitaux de premier recours en Afrique subsaharienne*. Annales de la Société belge de médecine tropicale **72** (Supplément 2) 1-51.
- Van Lerberghe W, De Bethune X, De Brouwere V (1997). *Hospitals in sub-Saharan Africa: why we need more of what does not work as it should*. Tropical Medicine and International Health **2**(8), 799-808.
- Van Norren B, Boerma JT, Sempebwa EKN (1989) *Simplifying the evaluation of primary health care programme*. Social Science & Medicine **28**(10), 1091-7.
- van Roosmalen J (1990) *Safe motherhood: Caesarean section or symphysiotomy?* American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology **163**, 1-4.
- Varvasovszky Z, Brugha R (2000) *How to do (or not to do)... a stakeholder analysis*. Health Policy and Planning **15**(3), 338-45.
- Vaughan P, Morrow H (1989) *Manual of epidemiology for district health management*. World Health Organization, Geneva.
- Virnig BA, McBean M (2001) *Administrative data for public health surveillance and planning*. Annual Review of Public Health **22**, 213-30.
- Waldman RJ, Martone G (1999) *Public health and complex emergencies: new issues, new conditions*. American Journal of Public Health **89**(10), 1483-85.
- Waldman RJ (2001) *Public health in times of war and famine. What can be done? What should be done?* Journal of the American Medical Association **286**, 588-90.
- Waldman RJ (2001b) *Prioritising health care in complex emergencies*. The Lancet **357**, 1427-29.
- Walsh J, Warren K (1979) *Selective primary health care. An interim strategy for disease control in developing countries*. New England Journal of Medicine **301**, 967-74.
- Walt G, Pavignani E, Gilson L, Buse K (1999) *Health sector development: from aid coordination to resource management*. Health Policy and Planning **14**(3), 207-18.
- Waterlow JC (1992) *Protein energy malnutrition*. London: Edward Arnold, 187-205.
- Willame JC (1997) *Banyarwanda et Banyamulenge. Violence ethnique et gestion de l'identitaire au Kivu, Zaïre*. Cahiers Africains N° 25, CEDAF/L'Harmattan, Bruxelles/Paris.
- Willis B, Levy BS (2000) *Recognizing the public health impact of genocide*. Journal of the American Medical Association **284**, 612-14.
- Wils W (1978) *Malnutrition in Central Africa*. In: Mosley WH, ed. *Nutrition and human reproduction*. New York and London: Plenum Press, 325-43.
- Witter S, Thompson R (2000) *Measuring and improving efficiency in health care*. In Witter S, Ensor T, Jowett M, Thompson R: *Health economics for developing countries. A practical guide*. MacMillan Education Ltd, London.
- Witter S, Ensor T, Jowett M, Thompson R (2000) *Health economics for developing countries. A practical guide*. MacMillan Education Ltd, London.
- Wodon A (1997 à 2001) *Rapports de missions*. Ministère de la Santé, Kigali, Rwanda.
- Wodon A (2002) *Conception d'un système d'information sanitaire*. Document de travail, AEDES/Cemubac, Bruxelles.
- World Bank (1993) *World Development Report 1993. Investing in Health*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.

World Bank (1994) *Better health in Africa*. World Bank, Washington, D.C.

World Bank (1997) *World Development Indicators*. The World Bank, Washington

World Bank (1998) *Assessing aid: what works, what doesn't and why*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.

World Bank (2000) *African development indicators (drawn from the World Bank Africa database)*. International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank, Washington.

World Health Organization (1978) *Primary Health Care - Alma-Ata 1978: Report of the International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR*. Health for All Series No1. WHO, Geneva.

World Health Organization (1981) *Development of indicators for monitoring progress towards Health For All by the Year 2000*. WHO, Geneva.

World Health Organization (1988) *The challenge of implementation: district health systems for primary health care*. WHO/SHS/DHS/88.1/Rev.1. WHO, Geneva.

World Health Organisation (1995). *The use and utilisation of anthropometry*. WHO Technical Report Series, 854, Geneva.

World Health Organization (1995) *World Health Report 1995*. WHO, Geneva.

World Health Organization (1996) *Catalogue of health indicators*. WHO/HST/SCI/96.8. WHO, Geneva

World Health Organization (1997) *Poverty and health: an overview of the basic linkages and public policy measures*. Health economics technical briefing note WHO/TFHE/TBN/97.1, Geneva.

World Health Organization (1997b) *Essential health services packages: uses, abuse and future directions*. WHO/ARA/CC/97.7, Geneva.

World Health Organization (1997c) *Improving the performance of health centres in district health systems*. WHO Technical Report Series N° 869, Geneva.

World Health Organization (1998) *Evaluation of the implementation of the global strategy for Health for All by 2000. A selective review of progress and constraints (1979-1996)*. WHO/HST/98.2. WHO, Geneva.

World Health Organization (1999) *Health centres: the 80/20 imbalance burden of work vs resources*. WHO/HSD/99.3, Geneva.

World Health Organization (2000) *The World Health Report 2000. Health systems – Improving Performance*. Geneva.

World Health Organization (2000b) *Health information systems development and strengthening*. WHO/EPI/OSD/00.6, *World Health Organization*, Geneva.

Yin R (1994) *Case study research: design and methods*. Sage Publications, Thousand Oaks, California.

Yussuf S, Anand S, MacQueen G (1998) *Can medicine prevent war?* British Medical Journal **317**, 1669-70.

Zairi M, Leonard P (1994) *Practical benchmarking: the complete guide*. Chapman & Hall, London.

Zwi A, Ugalde A (1989) *Towards an epidemiology of political violence in the Third World*. Social Science and Medicine **28**(7), 633-42.

Zwi A, Garfield R, Sondorp E (2001) *Health and peace: an opportunity to join forces*. The Lancet **358**, 1183-84.