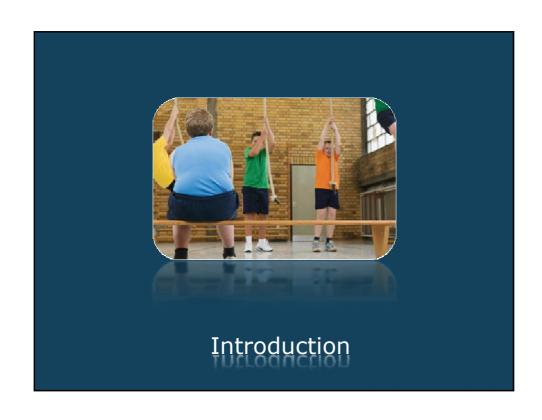
Development of educational info capsules proposing instructional strategies aiming to deal with overweight and obese students

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Overweight and obesity

- An escalating global epidemic
 - > "Globesity"

Key facts

- · Worldwide obesity has nearly doubled since 1980.
- In 2008, more than 1.4 billion adults, 20 and older, were overweight. Of these over 200 million men and nearly 300 million women were obese.
- 35% of adults aged 20 and over were overweight in 2008, and 11% were obese.
- 65% of the world's population live in countries where overweight and obesity kills more people than underweight.
- . More than 40 million children under the age of five were overweight in 2011.
- Obesity is preventable.

WHO (2013)

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Overweight and obesity

- · The role of school is emphasized
 - > All children
 - Much time
 - Professional stru
- School-based o strategies
- •Nutrition and PA classroombased activities
- Seminars on nutrition and PA
 Required or modified PE
- •Cooking classes
- Curriculum
- Parent/Family
- School environment/Policy

Fridlund Dunton et al. (2011)

Overweight and obesity

- What about PE?
 - Worldwide PE crisis









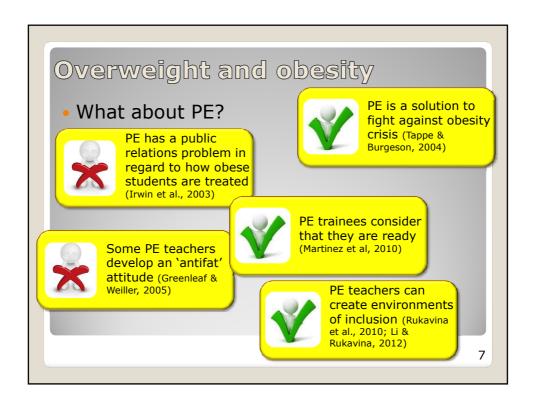
- Evolution of the teaching principles
 - (Physical) literacy
 - Accountability
- Change of the PE teachers' mission
 - From sport educator to physical activity promoter
 - Towards one PE-Health Education worldwide?

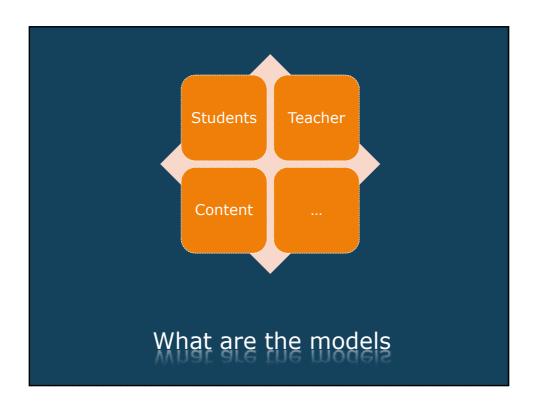
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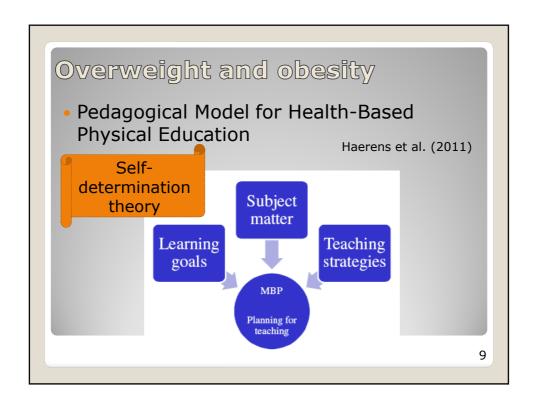
Overweight and obesity

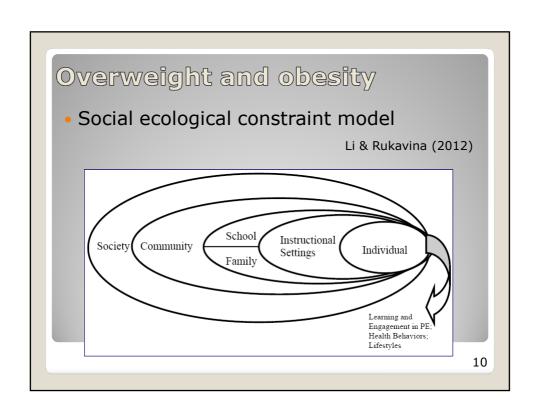
- What about PE?
 - 'Pedagogy of obesity' is missing (Haerens, 2012)
 - > A debate between two conceptions
 - Specific approaches focusing on overweight students
 - Integrated PE (and Health) Education







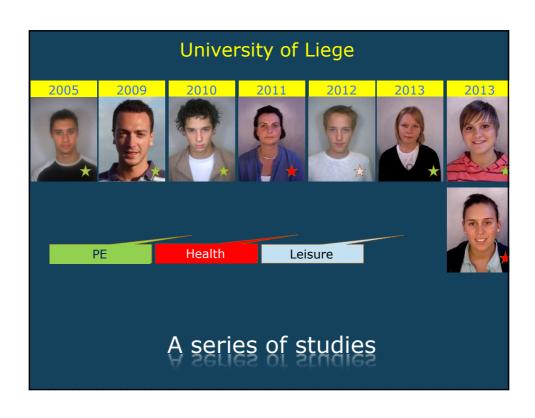




The PE solution

Prusak et al. (2013)

- View physical education as a public health tool
 - Each PE lesson getting kids to become highly active
 - Helping them to achieve success
 - Ensuring that the class will be a lot of fun
 - Health club model of PE in the school
- PETE must prepare teachers to meet the new demands
- Develop an accountability system



Main findings

- PE teachers do not know what to do or consider that they do not need to work specifically with overweight/obese students
- They underline the lack of specific preparation and/or documentation
- Website, inservice session, educational info capsules (leaflets) are identified as the Top 3 supports that PE teachers would prefer



A part of a multiple step research • To illustrate how we developed and validated pedagogical supports designed to help PE teachers to deal with overweight/obese students in their classes



Six steps

- 1. Identification of the topics
 - Online survey (513 PE teachers)
 - Representations about the constraints (overweight and obese students) and interest for information about these constraints

Cloes et al. (2014)

- 2. Preparation of the content
 - Screening of the literature: Internet, scientific and professional journals, books, attending to seminars, meetings with stakeholders
 - Validation of the corpus by an expert (physician)

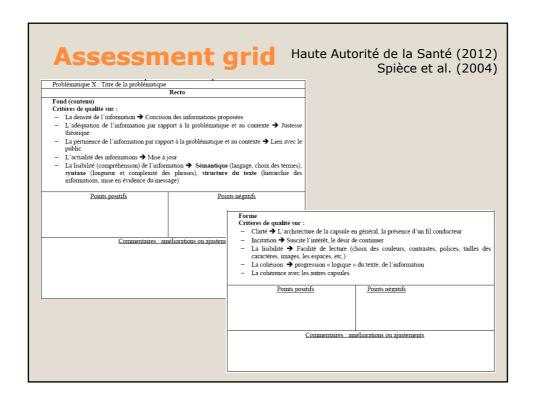
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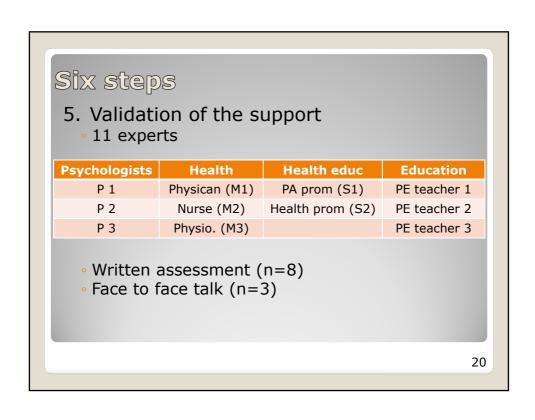
Six steps

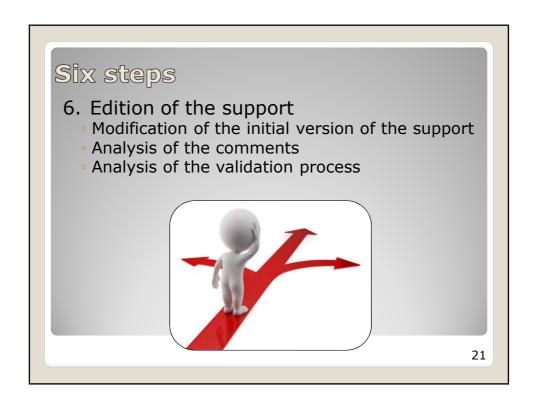
- 3. Choice of the support
 - Online survey (513 PE teachers)
 - Preference to receive the information.

Cloes et al. (2014)

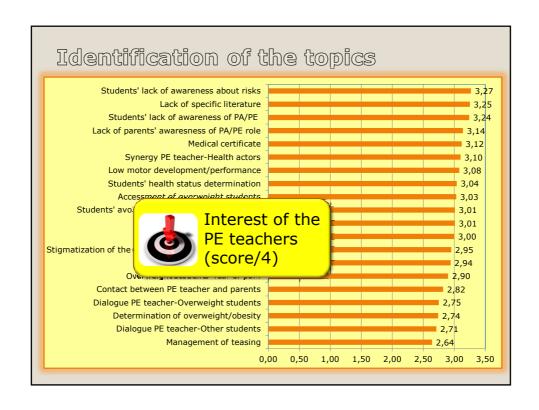
- 4. Development of the support
 - Analysis about the recommendations of use
 - Support of professionals (graphic designer; publicist)
 - Elaboration of one assessment grid

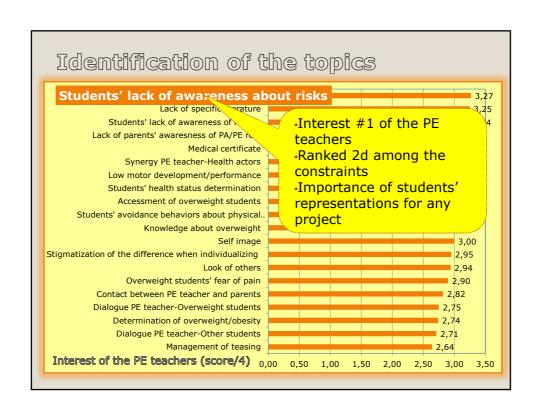


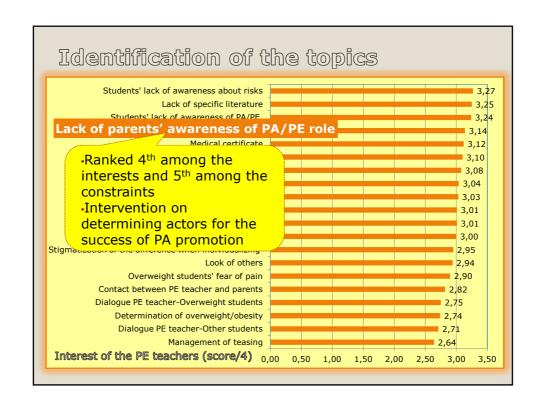


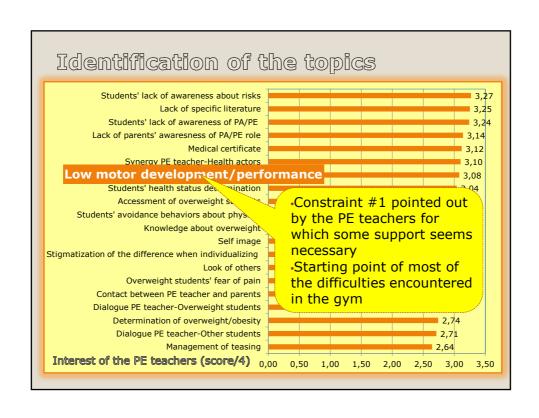


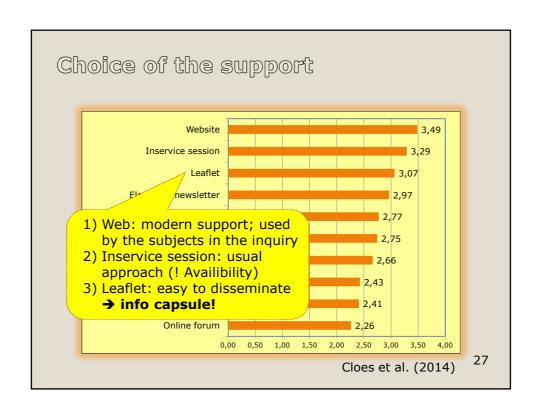


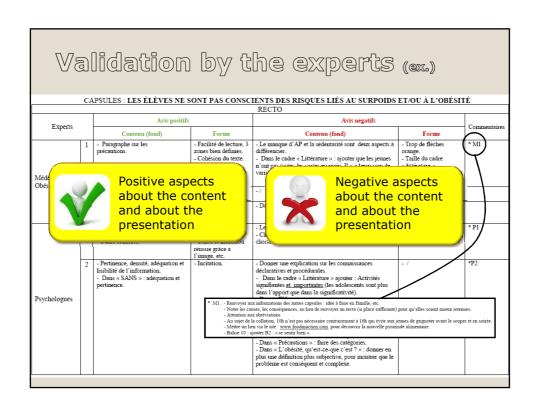












Validation by the experts

- Students' lack of awareness about risks
 - Appropriateness of the content (M1, M2, P2, PE1, PE2)
 - Modification of some parts (M1, M2, P1, P2, S1, S2, PE1, PE2)
 - Opposite opinions for an aspect as the density (negative FB from M3, P1, S1, S2; positive FB from the three PE teached)
 - Request for more concrete
 The density of the content is probably a negative point serving a positive one' (P1)

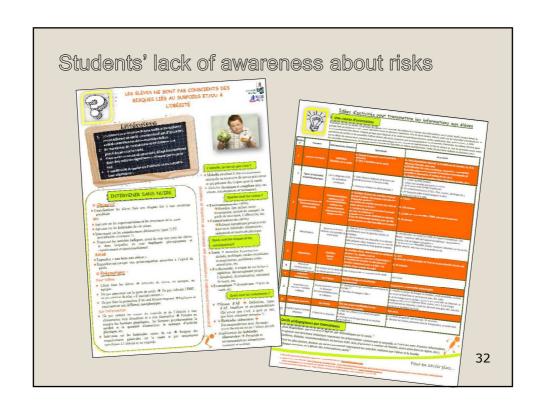
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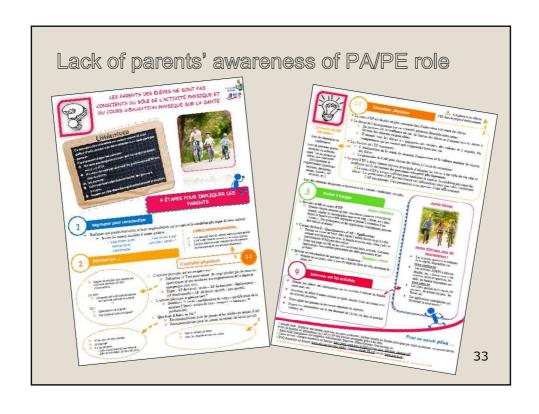
Validation by the experts

- Lack of parents' awareness of PA/PE role
 - Appropriateness of the content (all experts)
 - Critics about the design (M1, M3, P2, P3, S1, S2) → modifications aiming to emphasize several ideas
 - S2 is the only one who consider that PE teachers will not be able to use technological tools in their classes
 - •Need to adapt the available info according to the local context of the class!!!

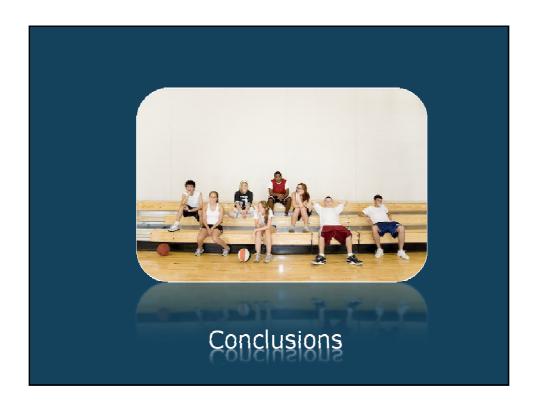
Validation by the experts

- Low motor development/performance
 - Motivate to read (using verbs to attract the reader)
 - S1 considers this capsule as the best one
 - Improvements of some information has been requested (M1, M3, P2, P3, S1, S2, PE1)
 - Critics about the lack of coherence of the design with the other cap les (P1, PE3)
 - No change as the design of this capsule was praised by most of the experts' (P1)





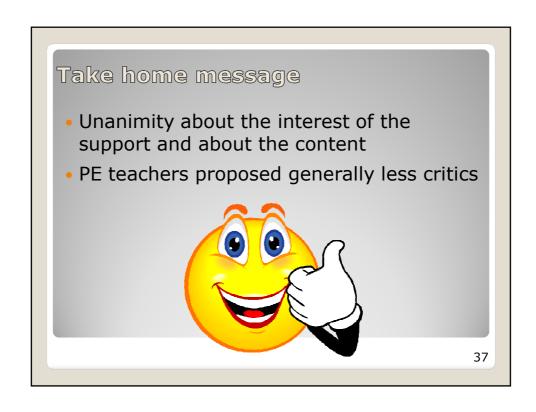




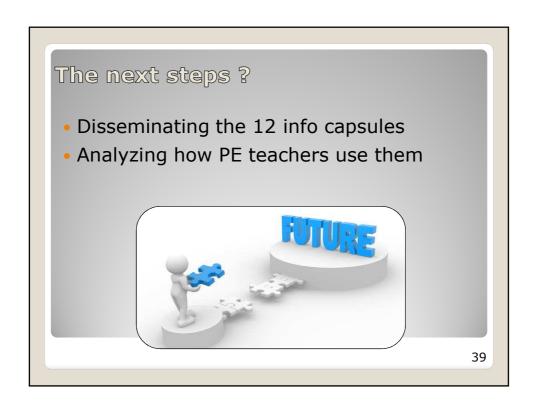
Take home message

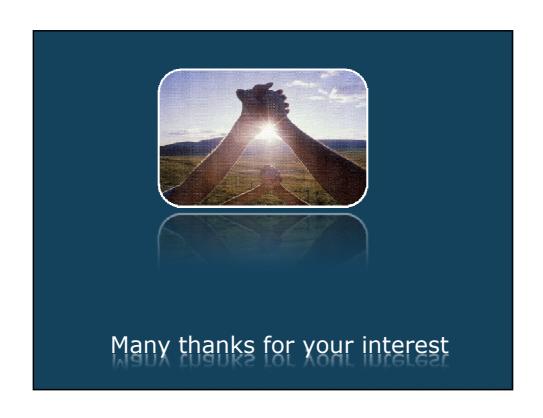
- There is a need to provide support to PE teachers in order to help them to respond more easily to a health based PE
- 3 info capsules proposing theoretical and practical information















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