> Development of educational info capsules proposing instructional strategies aiming to deal with overweight and obese students

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## Overweight and obesity

An escalating global epidemic "Globesity"

## Key facts

- Worldwide obesity has nearly doubled since 1980.
- In 2008, more than 1.4 billion adults, 20 and older, were overweight. Of these over 200 million men and nearly 300 million women were obese.
- $35 \%$ of adults aged 20 and over were overweight in 2008 , and $11 \%$ were obese.
- $65 \%$ of the world's population live in countries where overweight and obesity kills more people than underweight.
- More than 40 million children under the age of five were overweight in 2011.
- Obesity is preventable.


## Overweight and obesity

The role of school is emphasized

- All children
- Much time
- Professional stru


School-based o strategies
> Curriculum
> Parent/Family
> School environment/Policy
Fridlund Dunton et al. (2011)

## Overweight and obesity

What about PE?
Worldwide PE crisis


- Evolution of the teaching principles
- (Physical) literacy
- Accountability
> Change of the PE teachers' mission
- From sport educator to physical activity promoter
- Towards one PE-Health Education worldwide?


## Overweight and obesity

What about PE?
'Pedagogy of obesity' is missing (Haerens, 2012)

- A debate between two conceptions
- Specific approaches focusing on overweight students
- Integrated PE (and Health) Education




Pedagogical Model for Health-Based Physical Education

Haerens et al. (2011)


## Overweight and obesity

Social ecological constraint model
Li \& Rukavina (2012)


## The PE solution

Prusak et al. (2013)
View physical education as a public health tool

Each PE lesson getting kids to become highly active Helping them to achieve success

Ensuring that the class will be a lot of fun
Health club model of PE in the school

- PETE must prepare teachers to meet the new demands

Develop an accountability system


## Main findings

PE teachers do not know what to do or consider that they do not need to work specifically with overweight/obese students

- They underline the lack of specific preparation and/or documentation
- Website, inservice session, educational info capsules (leaflets) are identified as the Top 3 supports that PE teachers would prefer


A part of a multiple step research
To illustrate how we developed and validated pedagogical supports designed to help PE teachers to deal with overweight/obese students in their classes



## Sizu steps

1. Identification of the topics

Online survey (513 PE teachers)
Representations about the constraints
(overweight and obese students) and interest for information about these constraints

Cloes et al. (2014)
2. Preparation of the content

Screening of the literature: Internet, scientific and professional journals, books, attending to seminars, meetings with stakeholders Validation of the corpus by an expert (physician)

## Six steps

3. Choice of the support

Online survey (513 PE teachers)
Preference to receive the information
Cloes et al. (2014)
4. Development of the support

Analysis about the recommendations of use
Support of professionals (graphic designer;
publicist)
Elaboration of one assessment grid


## Sizk steps

## 5. Validation of the support 11 experts

| Psychologists | Health | Health educ | Education |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P 1 | Physican (M1) | PA prom (S1) | PE teacher 1 |
| P 2 | Nurse (M2) | Health prom (S2) | PE teacher 2 |
| P 3 | Physio. (M3) |  | PE teacher 3 |

Written assessment ( $\mathrm{n}=8$ )
Face to face talk ( $\mathrm{n}=3$ )

## Sixu sheps

6. Edition of the support

Modification of the initial version of the support Analysis of the comments Analysis of the validation process



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Ialentification of the topics


## Identification off the topics



## Identification of the topics



Choice of the support


Cloes et al. (2014)

## Validetion by the experts (exo



## Validation by the experts

Students' lack of awareness about risks Appropriateness of the content (M1, M2, P2, PE1, PE2)
Modification of some parts (M1, M2, P1, P2, S1, S2, PE1, PE2)
Opposite opinions for an aspect as the density (negative FB from M3, P1, S1, S2; positive FB from the three PE teache
Request for more conment rent
not possible regardin -The density of the content is not possible regardin probably a negative point serving a positive one' (P1)

## Validation by the experts

Lack of parents' awareness of PA/PE role Appropriateness of the content (all experts) Critics about the design (M1, M3, P2, P3, S1, S2) $\rightarrow$ modifications aiming to emphasize several ideas
S2 is the only one who consider that PE teachers will not be able to use technological tools in their classes

- Need to adapt the available info according to the local context of the class!!!


## Validation by the experts

Low motor development/performance Motivate to read (using verbs to attract the reader)
S1 considers this capsule as the best one Improvements of some information has been requested (M1, M3, P2, P3, S1, S2, PE1) Critics about the lack of coherence of the design with the other cap les (P1, PE3)
$\cdot$ 'No change as the design of this capsule was praised by most of the experts' (P1)


Lack of parents awareness of PAPE role


டow nొotor
development/ perfornoace



## Take hone nessage

There is a need to provide support to PE teachers in order to help them to respond more easily to a health based PE

- 3 info capsules proposing theoretical and practical information



## Take home nessage

Unanimity about the interest of the support and about the content

- PE teachers proposed generally less critics


The nexit steps ?
Disseminating the 12 info capsules
Analyzing how PE teachers use them



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